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By Telegraph.

NOON REPORTS.

Where They Have no Business.

ST. LOUIS, July 12.—A scheme to settle on Government lands in Indian Territory is gaining strength daily, and quite a boom in its favor is being started here. F. D. Craddock, a lawyer, and one of a company who came here a few days ago to work up the scheme, has received telegrams from Effingham, Marca, and other places in Illinois, stating that a number of persons will be here on Monday ready to go to the Territory.

Advices have also been received from Western Kansas that hundreds of families who have suffered from the drought in that country are on their way to Oklahoma.

A letter has been received from H. L. Hill, an old scout who was with Captain Payne last Spring, in which he says the party that left Wichita last Sunday arrived safely at their old headquarters, and found corn and vegetables planted last Spring in fine condition.

Jack Bittle, a scout from Texas, was found there and stated that a thousand men from Texas would be in the Territory in ten days.

Mr. Hill wrote from Arkansas City, from which point he telegraphed to numerous parties along the line of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe and the Kansas Pacific Railroads to push on at once.

It looks as though the invasion of the Territory would be formidable and that if the military are instructed to eject the intruders there will be a conflict.

A Hemp Pic-nic.

MEMPHIS, TENN., July 12.—George Sanford and Richard McKee (both colored) were hanged on Friday at Osceola, Arkansas, for the murder of Armistead Penn, colored, on the 26th of November last. In an interview on the night previous to their execution the condemned men confessed their guilt, but said the Lord had pardoned them. At noon they left the jail under a strong guard and walked to the place of execution. The gallows was erected on the bank of the Mississippi river under a gigantic pecan tree, where the condemned men joined in singing two hymns. On the scaffold McKee confessed to murdering Penn, and Sanford spoke for several minutes in a clear firm voice, also confessing his guilt and saying he too was prepared to die. The drop was sprung at two o'clock. McKee's neck was broken by the fall, but Sanford's noose slipped a little and was drawn up against his left cheek. He cried out, "Oh, kill me, kill me," and made many spasmodic twists, at one time drawing himself almost double. Three thousand persons witnessed the execution, which was the first ever had in the county.

To the North Pole.

SAN FRANCISCO, July 12.—A Port Townsend dispatch says the bark Henry Buck, fifteen days from Ounalska, arrived here yesterday with the revenue cutter Corwin's mail. The Corwin left Ounalska on the 8th of June, after taking seventy tons of coal from the Henry Buck. She was well furnished with provisions from Alaska. The Commercial Company, and everybody on board, are well and sanguine of the ultimate success of the expedition. The Corwin was bound first for Saint Bules Island, thence to Michael of Sky, to await a chance to enter Behring's Straits as Capt. Erskine, of the steamer St. Paul, reported that the ice was not yet open, as the winter had been very mild, with a late spring.

Frenchy.

LONDON, July 12.—A Paris dispatch says that the idea of immediate severities against the Dominicans has been abandoned. Therefore everybody except the Jesuits may share in the fete of July 14th. The Senate adopted the grant of a half million francs for the fete of July 14th, by a vote of 168 to 34. Another Paris dispatch says that Jules Vallec has arrived. Henri Rochefort is expected today.

The Fasting Fool.

NEW YORK, July 12.—At midnight Dr. Tanner had completed thirteen and a-half days of his voluntary fast. He was then quietly sleeping. A few hours before his pulse was ninety-eight. In the morning he had his picture taken, and in the afternoon he took a walk of thirty-five minutes in Union Square, without assistance, and seemed quite strong.

Bogardus Wins.

PITTSBURG, July 12.—The shooting match yesterday afternoon between Capt. A. H. Bogardus and Geo. Rimmell, of England, for five hundred dollars a side resulted in Bogardus getting 96 birds out of possible 100; Rimmell 90.

The Rifle Team.

LONDON, July 12.—Scott, Farrow, Rockwell, Brown, Fisher and Clarke, the American riflemen, are now in camp at Wimbledon. The whole team will probably participate in open competition for small bores to-day.

Personal.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Hon. Wm. H. English, Democratic nominee for Vice-President, arrived here last night.

MIDNIGHT REPORTS.

Died.

HARTFORD, CT., July 12.—Prof. John C. Bull, for a quarter of a century instructor in the Asylum for the Deaf and Dumb of this city, died to-day. He was known to all who are connected with deaf mute instruction throughout the country.

British Bothers.

LONDON, July 12.—In the House of Commons this evening Mr. Gladstone moved that Wednesdays and part of Tuesdays' sittings, heretofore both devoted to private business, be for the rest of the session surrendered to the Government. This will leave for private business only the evening sessions of Fridays. Mr. Gladstone said the Government intended to confine themselves in regard to ballot to a simple continuance of the existing act abandoning the Irish borough franchise bill. All other Government bills will be persevered with. Mr. Gladstone stated that he hoped there would be no reason for Parliament to sit into the month of September. He said he thought that the necessary business could be finished before the last week in August. Mr. Gladstone gave notice of an amendment to Mr. Forster's compensation for disturbance bill so that the last clause shall read as follows: "And the tenant shall be entitled to compensation, in the discretion of the County Court Judge, if non-payment of rent is caused by prevailing distress and he is willing to continue in occupation upon reasonable terms as to rent, arrears of rent and otherwise; or if such terms are refused by the landlord, without reasonable alternative."

Sir Charles Dilke, Under Foreign Secretary, stated that information had been received from the Bulgarian Government that it does not regard a disturbance of the peace probable and that it strongly objects to the union of Bulgaria with Eastern Roumelia.

Executive Committee.

NEW YORK, July 12.—The Democratic Congressional Committee met at noon at the Hoffman House. Its members are: Senator Wallace, of Pennsylvania, Chairman; J. S. C. Blackburn, of Kentucky, Vice-Chairman; H. B. Banning, of Cincinnati, Secretary; W. H. Barnum, of Connecticut; G. W. Gill, of Massachusetts; Augustus Schell, of New York; W. Pinckney Whyte, of Maryland; J. E. McDonald, of Indiana; W. R. Morrison, of Illinois; J. T. Farley, of California; J. B. Clark, Jr., of Missouri; B. F. Jonas, of Louisiana; S. Pasco, of Florida; M. C. Butler, of South Carolina; Eppa Hunton, of Virginia; J. C. Gould, of Delaware: S. Hutchins, of District Columbia; H. G. Davis, of West Virginia; and Frank Jones, of New Hampshire.

The campaign business is under discussion. The members of the Committee present were: Wallace, Barnum, Schell, Banning, Whyte, McDonald, Farley, Jones, Pasco, Butler, Hunton, Gould, Hutchins, and Davis.

Senator Wallace called the meeting to order, and Duncan S. Walker, of Washington, D. C., acted as Secretary. After some informal discusion the Committee adjourned until to-morrow afternoon, at the same place.

There are two vacancies yet on the Committee, which will be probably filled at the present session.

General Smith took possession of his office at Police Headquarters this morning without opposition from the displaced Commissioner Voorhis. The latter, however, is expected to make some demonstration during the day.

Monkey and Parrot.

BYERS, COL., July 12.—Last evening at 9 o'clock an unknown tramp, about 30 years old, came to the depot here, and while engaged in conversation, suddenly drew a large butcher's knife and gave Samuel Green a cut over the eye. He then attacked John McGlynn and gave him a mortal wound in the bowels, and stabbed Frank McCracken, a telegraph operator, probably fatally in the left side. The latter ran across the street followed by the tramp, who was finally shot dead by a constable. The tramp cannot be identified, but is supposed to have been a maniac.

To the Penitentiary and Asylum.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Annie Norris, *alias* Madame Romaine, wife of policeman James Norris, convicted of an abortion on Maude Bishop, of Prince Edward's Island, was to-day sentenced by Recorder Smythe to the penitentiary for three years.

At 2 o'clock this afternoon Dr. Tanner was sleeping quietly. The physicians report his condition good. He has dozed nearly all day and taken no liquid. He has received a telegram from some person in Baltimore, challenging him to a fasting match.

Hunting Consulships.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Hon. Wm. H. English, Democratic candidate for Vice-President, visited Gen. Hancock on Governor's Island to-day, remaining there about two hours and a half. Among other visitors to the General to-day, were Blanton Duncan, Congressman Ellis, of Louisiana, General Blair, of Kentucky, General Ewing of Ohio and Joaquin Miller.

Drowned Out.

CHICAGO, July 12.—A portion of the city of Waterloo, Iowa, was flooded yesterday morning by a heavy rain storm. Barns and small buildings were moved from their foundations and more substantial buildings were partly submerged. Two boys and one girl were drowned. The damage to property is estimated at $25.000.

The Jesuits.

QUEBEC, July 12.—A number of the French Jesuits have arrived here by the steamship Peruvian. They are said to be the advance guard of a host of others, who are to seek an asylum in Canada.

Appeal.

LONDON, July 12.—A fiat has been applied for to carry an appeal in the Tichborne claimant case to the House of Lords.

Struck.

READING, PA., July 12.—The heaters, rollers and squeezers, numbering fifty men, employed at the sheet mill, a department of the Reading Iron Works, struck this morning against a reduction of 10 per cent. Two hundred and fifty men are thrown out of work by the strike, and the mill is stopped.

Too Late.

NEW LONDON, CONN., July 12.—Inspectors Havery and Beckwith will begin the investigation into the cause of the disaster to the steamer Narragansett, next Thursday forenoon in the Court House in this city.

Wrecked.

ODESSA, July 12.—Last week a timber raft with 40 persons on board was dashed to pieces in the rapids of the river Dnieper and all perished.

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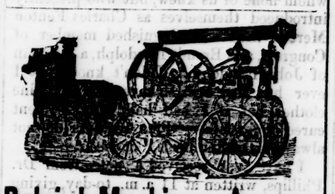
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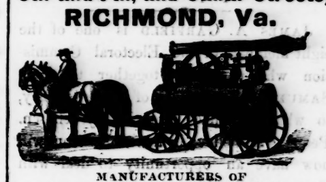
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THE DAILY NEWS.

BY P. M. HALE, PRINTER TO THE STATE.

L. L. POLK, CORRESPONDING EDITOR.

RALEIGH, N. C.

TUESDAY.....JULY 13. 1880.

DEATH OF COLONEL SCALES.

[Special Telegram to THE RALEIGH NEWS.]

GREENSBORO, July 12, 1880.—Colonel JUNIUS IRVING SCALES, of Greensboro, N. C., died at half-past twelve this morning in New York City, whither he had gone for the treatment of heart disease.

He leaves a wife and eight children.

General A. M. SCALES will bring the body here for interment on Wednesday.

Readers of THE NEWS will not be surprised, though very many of them will read with real sorrow the announcement above of the death of Colonel SCALES. Of a family known and respected throughout the State, Colonel SCALES himself was widely known, and where known loved by intimates, and esteemed by all with whom he came in contact.

Colonel SCALES was born in Rockingham county, June 1, 1832. He was graduated at the University in the class of 1853, read law with Chief Justice PEARSON, made his home at Graham in Alamance county, and represented Alamance in the House of Commons in 1857–58. In February 1861, he removed to Mississippi, volunteered and was made Captain, then Lieutenant-Colonel, and finally Colonel of the 30th Mississippi Regiment. Wounded and captured at Chickamauga, he was imprisoned on Johnson's Island and was not released till June 25, 1865, when he returned to North Carolina and with his brother, Hon. A. M. SCALES resumed the practice of law at Greensboro. In 1876 he was elected a Senator from Alamance and Guilford, was re-elected in 1878, and doubtless would have been re-elected this year, for he had the entire confidence of his constituents as well as in an uncommon degree the good will and respect of the members of the Senate.

RAILROAD POOLS.

A correspondent asks us to explain what is meant by railroads pooling their business. The term "pool" usually has been applied to a game of chance in which all the players contribute to the make-up of the "pool," or stake, which goes to the winner of the game. But applied to railroads the word implies an agreement between railroad companies for an apportionment or division of business, in which no chances are taken, each party getting a fixed share of the whole, and neither running the risk of heavy loss by competition. It is just the reverse of "pool," the game of chance.

Perhaps the surest way to make a comprehensible explanation is to state the working of a pool. And the surest way to state that working right is to reprint a statement worked out for us rather more than a year ago in reply to a similar question. The "pool" used for illustration was one just then ended between the Carolina Central Railway and the Richmond & Danville Railroad at Charlotte.

The terms of this pool were as follows: The Carolina Central Railway and the Richmond & Danville Railroad, the two outlets from Charlotte to Northern and Eastern cities, the route via Charleston being controlled by the Richmond & Danville Company, contracted with one another to maintain uniform freight rates to common points, each road to receive a certain per centage of the revenue whether it carried the freights or not. It is reported that the Richmond & Danville Railroad was to receive fifty-five per centum of the revenue, and the Carolina Central Railway was to receive forty-five per centum. If either road carried more freight or earned more revenue than its allotted proportion, it paid into the pool, that is to the other road, the excess so earned, first deducting the actual cost of carriage, which was ascertained to be one cent per ton per mile, a car-load being ten cents per car per mile. To illustrate: The rate on salt from Richmond or Wilmington to Charlotte in car-load lots of ten tons was $30, but if in any month the Carolina Central Railway carried more than 45 per cent. of the salt taken to Charlotte, it retained for each car-load so taken in excess the cost of carriage, or $18.80, the distance from Wilmington to Charlotte being 188 miles, and the allowed cost of carriage being ten cents per car-load of ten tons per mile, and paid the difference between that sum and $30, or $11.20 to the Richmond & Danville Railroad. If, on the other hand, the Richmond & Danville Railway carried more than its proportion of 55 per centum, its length being 282 miles, it retained for each car-load in excess $28.20 for carriage, and paid into the pool the difference between that and $30, or $1.80. The same rule as that applied to salt, which article has been used for convenience of illustration, applied to all other kinds of incoming and outgoing freights.

THE SUPREME COURT filed ten opinions yesterday afternoon, and a digest of the same appear on our fourth page to-day. Two of them will be found of special interest as settling a disputed question of the jurisdiction of Justices and the swearing of witnesses to go before the grand jury.

The fifth circuit was reached yesterday and will occupy the week.

THE COMING CANVASS.

The New York *Herald* takes a hopeful view of the course of this campaign. "We do not pretend," it says, "that it will not be what is called a 'lively canvass,' but we believe the agitation will be healthful and not morbid, because it will concern questions which are real and ought to be discussed and in which intelligent men may take, and will take, a natural and keen interest. The great question which underlies the present canvass, and which will become prominent in it, is that of 'centralization;' the question whether it is a wise or an unwise policy that more and greater power should be concentrated in the federal government in its ordinary administration. On this fundamental issue parties have always divided in this country when it was in a normal condition, and they always will. It is the natural dividing line between parties, and it is one of the most promising evidences of the country's return to natural politics that this earliest and most permanent of all our public questions has once more obtained a lodgment in the minds of the voters.

"The tariff, which is but a part of this general issue, promises to be really discussed before the people in the coming campaign. The Republicans have, during the past session of Congress taken strong and open ground as the party of high protection; the Democrats have met them in opposition, and the people have in all sections shown so lively an interest in the dispute that the politicians of both sides will be forced to discuss it. It has become, as journalists say, a "topic of the day," or, as politicians say, "a live question."

IT IS once more stated that the Republican leaders are seriously discussing a proposition to deny to the people in certain doubtful Northern States a voice in the election of the next President, by having their present Republican Legislatures choose the Electors. That such a plan is entertained indicates the demoralized condition of the Republican party. It is for the Legislature of each State to determine the manner of choosing Electors, and this has been done by each State Legislature, and the candidates have been named. The change proposed might not violate the letter of the Constitution, but the fraud would be as gross as that by which Mr. HAYES was made President. We do not think that it will be attempted. Unless New York be included in it, the change would be useless, and New York is not likely to be included. Governor CORNELL has Presidency on the brain, and will not care to sacrifice his own to insure GARFIELD'S chances.

THE "CHINESE QUESTION" is not a question of the Chinaman's right to vote, but of a right to citizenship in the United States. That granted, no State could prevent his voting on account of his color. Congress has prohibited his naturalization; that is to say, the privilege of becoming citizens is granted only to aliens who are free white persons, and to aliens of African nativity, and to persons of African descent. Thus a negro born in Africa or in any other part of the globe, and sunk in the lowest depths of barbarism, may come to this country, and after a residence of five years may become a citizen of the United States; but a native of China, or of Japan, no matter how intelligent or educated, is denied the privilege. Persons born in this country of Chinese parents are citizens, and have the right to vote when of proper sex and age.

JAMES A. GARFIELD is one of the eight members of the Electoral Commission who conspired together to cheat SAMUEL J. TILDEN out of the Presidency, to which he had been legally chosen. People who believe in honest elections will now have an opportunity to deal with GARFIELD for this crime.

ON THE 1st of July, 1860, the public debt of the United States was $64,842,287; in 1865 it was $2,680,647,869; on the 1st of June, 1880, it stood at $1,942,386,719.

WARREN ITEMS:—

Warrenton, N. C., July 12, 1880:—Where the recent rains have fallen, farmers say the prospect for crops is very encouraging; where they have not been there is great complaint.

A Republican Convention will be held here 1st Saturday in August.

Democrats in this county are well pleased with the Presidential nomination.

An Episcopal Convocation was held here last week. Large and appreciative audiences composed of all demoninations attended.

STATE POLITICAL ITEMS:—

Gen. Rufus Barringer, the Charlotte *Observer* says, will make an extensive canvass.

Gen. Leach and Mr. Busbee, Electors at Large, and Major Dowd, candidate for Congress, will address a Democratic ratification meeting at Concord on Saturday.

Gov. Jarvis will speak at Shelby, Cleveland county, on Saturday next, and at Rutherfordton on Monday next.

Democrats at Washington are highly encouraged by reports from Indiana as to the campaign in that State. The Republicans are just starting upon their campaign, and there are unmistakable evidences that they intend to use a great deal of money. The Democrats are united and aggressive, and ex-Gov. Hendricks and Senator Voorhees send word that the State is certain to go Democratic at the October election.

NEW YORK CORRESPONDENCE.

[Correspondence of THE RALEIGH NEWS.]

NEW YORK, July 10, 1880.

MR. EDITOR:—Mr. Mathis, Editor of the Winston *Sentinel*, is in the city for a few days.

Capt. M. V. Moore, of Lenoir, and Mr. Gwyn, of Gwyn, Harper & Co., Patterson, left here this morning for the East, to purchase additional machinery for the factory at Patterson. This is an indication of prosperity in manufacturing in North Carolina, which I am glad to see. Anything that diversifies the profitable occupations of your people and that makes at home articles of prime necessity, is to be commended. An hour's conversation with these gentlemen somehow brought forcibly to mind the great mistake once made by a candidate, (it was not Governor Morehead, and he didn't belong to my party,) who went up to the mountains to canvass, supposing that the people up there did not know anything, for they generally dressed in homespun. But somehow they knew a great deal more than he imagined, and they taught *him* something when they came to vote. When I first crossed the boundary line of North Carolina, nearly sixty years ago, there got into the stage near Fredericksburg, Va., two very plain looking elderly persons, clad in homespun, whom none of us knew, but who presently introduced themselves as Charles Fenton Mercer, then a distinguished member of Congress, and Brandt Randolph, a kinsman of John Randolph. I don't know that I ever had any special reverence for fine clothes, but if I had had, this incident cured it for life. "Fine feathers do not always make fine birds," or *vice versa*.

I have just received a note from Dr. Phillips, written at 11 a. m., to-day, giving a sad account of the condition of Col. Scales. He says: "Our friend Col. Scales is desperately ill. I have telegraphed for his brother, Gen. Scales, and for his cousin, Dr. S., to come at once. At 4 o'clock this morning he became speechless, from paralysis, after violent vomiting. The attack was sudden and unexpected, for up to that hour he had been resting quietly (for him). I cannot tell whether he knows me. He seems to obey his nurse—an excellent Scotchman—tries to talk but fails. It is a very sad case—young, strong, intelligent, cheerful, energetic, amiable, there was much to hope for him, in Church and in State. When our wills are thus crossed it becomes us to say, "Our Father who art in Heaven! Thy will be done!" Our strength and our comfort are in proportion to the completeness and the sincerity of this saying."

Dr. Phillips adds, "In my excitement this morning I walked several blocks to the telegraph office without cane or crutch, and feel none the worse for it."

As I came down town this morning I passed about a dozen steam fire engines playing upon the wholesale grocery store of Thurber & Co., not the main building but a wing opening upon a side street. It is a very large concern, which does much business with North Carolina, but the appearances were that the flames would be confined to the wing. An immense crowd of thousands of lookers on had collected, reminding me of the expression, "a sea of upturned faces," only that this time it was a sea of straw hats.

There are signs in various quarters that the South is to be favored with any number of Radical stump speakers from the North during the present campaign; and I infer, from editorials in Chicago and Philadelphia papers, that the object is not so much to get votes for the Radical candidates as to excite Southern Democrats to acts of insult and violence. In this I trust they will be disappointed—that no Southern man will be thrown off his guard, but that every man will keep his temper, no matter how outrageous may be the conduct and language of the uninvited guests. In the assurance of certain victory, no one need care for the abuse of the vanquished—"he who wins may laugh."

It is not a pleasant phase of human nature that is exhibited by the Radicals in their treatment of their out-going President, Hayes. He has been lauded and worshipped as long as he had offices to give; but his term is drawing to a close—less than eight months—and see how his friends turn to him the cold shoulder. He was in this city on the 2d instant, stopped at the Fifth Avenue Hotel whilst the National Committee of one from each State was in session there, and the correspondent of that rabid Radical paper, the Chicago *Tribune*, says "he was scarcely thought of, apparently, either by the committeemen or the crowds of politicians who had gathered together to witness their action. He was out during the session of the Committee, but, just after the adjournment, when many of the members were rambling through the corridors, the President dismounted from a carriage at the ladies' entrance in Twenty-third street, and walked slowly through the reading-room. 'There goes the President,' said a reporter, and that was the only comment drawn forth by the appearance of the Chief Magistrate."

That "there is no solitude like that of a great city," is illustrated by an incident here. Two men had been classmates in a college twenty-five years ago. They met the other day for the first time since their graduation. One asked, "where are you living?" "For thirteen years I have lived in New York." "Why, I live there; where do you attend church?" "I have attended Dr. Crosby's church all the thirteen years." "Indeed! For as much as thirteen years I have been going to that church." Their pews were on opposite sides of the church, and so they had never seen each other in all those years.

Let me caution your readers against sending *money* by mail. Several cases of such remittances which have failed to reach their destination have recently been reported to me, some of them from North Carolina. The postmaster here courteously acknowledged my notices to him of the failures, and promised to investigate; but so far nothing has come of his investigations. Drafts or post office orders, or money in registered letters, are safe.

The great advance in medical and surgical science is indicated by the space taken up in the "Monthly Index" of new books in June, numbering 285 books and pamphlets on those subjects.

It has been asserted for ages past, as we are told, that the fashions of women's dresses have been set by some leader of the *ton* with a view to hide some blemish or to display some beauty. One reigning belle set the fashion of covering her neck because she herself had a mole or a wart there; another established low-necked dresses—some of them very low—because she had only loveliness to exhibit. But what could have tempted any of them to array themselves in those abominable brown ulsters and men's hats which one sees at every turn, passes my comprehension. The hats, indeed, though unfeminine, allow of the face being seen; but the ulsters! those long, loose, ugly garments, which hide the woman, whether good looking or ill looking! They are simply hideous. They are ridiculed and abused; but what cares the sex? One of the neatest hits at this fashion that I have seen is the following by the poet at the late Harvard Commencement:—

"And from that other Harvard called 'Annex,'
Which means a Harvard for the gentler sex,
Why are we separate? Since Adam, it is clear,
Closer and closer we've been drawing near,
Until, alike in ulster and felt hat,
Collars and cuffs, white fronts, and this and that—
Without lorgnette 'tis difficult to tell
A swinging spinster from a Harvard swell!"

Perhaps if the sex could be made to understand that men infer that some hideous deformity is covered by these shapeless ulsters, they would abandon them, for women do not care to be supposed to be deformed. H.

Sunday, 11th.—Colonel Scales is still alive, and that is about all that can be said. I met Dr. Phillips in church just now, who told me that General Scales arrived this morning, earlier than expected, and that his brother knew him and threw his arms around him. His cousin, Dr. Scales, was also with the Colonel.

Major Bingham at Chapel Hill.

[Correspondence of THE RALEIGH NEWS.]

CHAPEL HILL, July 10, 1880.

EDITOR NEWS:—Maj. Bingham, the esteemed Superintendent of the excellent Bingham School and valued friend of the University, has just delivered before the Normal School his most able and highly instructive lecture, "The Anglo Saxon Race." This is the second time the lecture has been delivered before the Normal School, and the manner in which it bore repetition was highly complimentary to the lecturer, and evidenced the great merit and ability of the address. It is impossible for your correspondent to submit a synopsis of the lecture; in the first place, the breadth and range of the subject will not admit of it; secondly, it would be unjust to the speaker, for the beauties of his style, the originality of treatment, and breadth of thought can only be appreciated by one who has had the pleasure of being an auditor of the lecturer. However, your correspondent with pleasure presents the impressions made by Maj. Bingham's lecture.

Our worthy Superintendent of the Normal School who, for years past, by reason of his pre-eminence and station in life, has enjoyed an intimate connection with the literary world of the North, pronounces in high terms the value and ability of the address. Says he: "If Major Bingham's lecture was the production of a Northern man it would be received at the North as an able and brilliant effort. The address is highly instructive, embraces a most extensive range of thought, and should receive the grateful acknowledgment of our people. But," added he laughingly, and with great truth, Mr. Editor, "that is said to be the spirit of our people; they fail to appreciate the merits and excellencies of their own performances."

The faculty of the Normal School, together with those of the University, join in their admiration of Major Bingham's effort, pronouncing his lecture as evincing much study, pleasing originality, great range and breadth of thought, and vast and extensive research, which renders it a most valuable acquisition to a most instructive and important branch of study.

I hope, Mr. Editor, that you and your readers may soon have the pleasure of hearing this lecture. D. G.

DUPLIN COUNTY NOTES:—

Magnolia, July 12, 1880.—At last we have a sufficient amount of rain for the present. This section has been visited by a good shower every evening for the last six days, and yesterday (Sunday) it poured down for two hours without intermission, accompanied by heavy thundering and lightning and a fierce gale, which played havoc, in some places, with fruit and corn. Notwithstanding all this rain, which usually has a cooling influence over the atmosphere, our thermometer seems bent on "living in high life," for yesterday, only a few moments before the rain, it marked 91°.

There resides, about six miles from this place, an old negro man named William Robertson, aged 77 years, who is now living with his first and only wife, and who boasts of 17 living children, 138 grand children, and 28 great-grand children. Up to three years ago he could cut a cord of wood or do as much other work as the "common run."

We regret very much to learn of the death of Mrs. Robert Johnson, near Leesburg, in Pender county, which occurred last Thursday. She was a young lady of amiable characteristics, daughter of Mr. Thomas Joyner, near this place, and had been married but seven months, when snatched away by death's cold embrace.

Died, near this place, Sunday morning, July 11th, Mrs. Levi Moore. She has been suffering for several years with a cancer, and yesterday death came to her relief. She was a christian lady of high repute, who will be greatly missed in her neighborhood. She leaves a husband, several children and many relatives and friends to mourn her loss.

One horse, the property of Mr. Frank Register, of this village, is accountable for two runaways on Saturday. In the first, Mr. Register, a young lady and several children were hurled from the vehicle, and it smashed to pieces; no serious injury to any of the parties, but several bruises on Mr. Register. Later, he ran again, and threw Mr. Charles Mathis from his buggy, lacerating both hands and arms to a considerable extent. Dangerous horse, that.

Old Duplin can so far boast of two Hancock and Jarvis clubs, one at Faison's, another at Kenansville. We hope to be able to report one at Magnolia soon.

G. M. C.

JOHNSTON ITEMS:—

Smithfield, July 10.—Strange to say, on Wednesday last a flash of lightning came from the clear skies and struck a tree on the Applewhite tract of land, set the woods on fire, and did a great deal of damage.

Durham.

[Correspondence of THE RALEIGH NEWS.]

CENTRAL HOTEL, July 12, 1880.

EDITOR NEWS:—We have said "Durham's" so long that it is hard to drop the possessive *s* and realize, until one goes over it, that, from a depot, this place has grown like a mushroom into a town. Built upon smoke, it will some day vanish in smoke, only to be rebuilt in a more solid manner. There is, I am told, no fire department in the city, and it is common to hear persons speak of what will be done "after Durham has been burnt down." But

BLACKWELL'S FACTORY

is solid enough. Of course I went over it, and felt all the time like "Meddlesome Mattie," who opened her grandma's snuff box; for the air is so impregnated with tobacco dust that, willing or not, one is all the time taking snuff. Equally of course it was wonderful—how could it help being so—since they bought last year over five million pounds of leaf tobacco, and sold over three million pounds of granulated smoking tobacco, using over five hundred thousand dollars' worth of revenue stamps. But I confess I enjoyed going over the

KITCHEN OF THE CENTRAL HOTEL,

more than visiting the tobacco factory. Mr. Johnson, the proprietor, means to make the Central Hotel as celebrated, in its way, as Blackwell's factory, and has laid the foundation of success by building a regular Yankee kitchen with all the conveniences and contrivances for cooking on a large scale. He can with ease get a meal for a thousand guests on his range, and it did me good to see his bright copper cooking utensils, and all his appliances for making cooking a mere amusement. Among other things, he has imported a man cook, who understands using the labor-saving notions, and in his white cap and apron, looked the presiding genius of the kitchen and the pantry. The ice-room is built like a mammoth refrigerator, where sides of beef can be kept with whole sheep or pigs, dressed, ready for use; the ice-trough runs along the ceiling, and keeps the whole closet cool, while a drain carries off the water, so that it is perfectly dry. The sewerage from the kitchen is something that ought to be adopted in all kitchens, public and private; the drain from the sink leads into closely covered tubs, so there is nothing disagreeable either to the sight or the smell.

The dining room, freshly papered with a bright rich paper, is cool and dark, and, being separated from the house by a verandah, all the smell of food is kept out of the main building. The table is excellent, and oat meal served at breakfast was done to a turn. Like cooking potatoes, cooking oat meal, though apparently so simple, is an art, and those persons who only know of it as a sticky pasty mass, ought to go to the Central Hotel at Durham and eat it in perfection.

Durham is growing all the time, and many persons prefer Mr. Johnson and the Central Hotel to house-keeping. Long may he flourish, and may he succeed in making the Central worthy the town, which shows what

ENTERPRISE AND ADVERTISING

can do. Half Blackwell & Co.'s success is due to their advertising. Patronize the newspapers, and you will reap your reward. M. B. C.

The Wisdom of Illinois Serpents.

[Burlington Hawk-Eye, July 7.]

The increased number of snakes in this vicinity since the late rise in the river has been a matter of general remark among our citizens. Many have bottled and caged the reptiles for pets to amuse their idle hours, while many others have captured the despicable crawlers and preserved them in alcohol as specimens in natural history. Among the many startling stories which have been rife during the flood none is more remarkable than that told of a man near Sagetown, Ill. The story runs that he took a skiff and rowed over the placid back-water to winess the devastation of his hitherto promising acres. Beneath could be seen the green corn, the tassel just peeping from the stem; the heading grain, which but a few days previous offered a bounteous harvest, but now stamped with a total destruction, stood mute monuments of promises unfulfilled. Useless fences, which told of the stock which a few days ago grazed on the green herbage, were too far sunken below the surface to interfere with the progress of our skiff, which smoothly glided o'er the pampered river's waters. Fast in the despondent thoughts which now engrossed the farmer's mind, he was soon startled by the appearance of a snake which swiftly darted into his little boat. But his wonder was increased to amazement when snake after snake rapidly trailed his slimy body into the skiff, and thus they continued till the capacity of the watery conveyance became insufficient to contain the slimy reptiles and the disheartened farmer without too close a proximity. The predicament was momentarily increasing in horror; but a moment was given in which to choose death by the venomous creepers or death in a watery grave. He chose the chances of the latter and plunged into the water. Half dead he was found on the shore that afternoon, where he had been wafted, clinging to a friendly board which he happened to grasp when in the last stage of drowning. The boat was found drifting along a sluggish current, filled to the top with snakes which had gathered from the river. Those who did not perceive the danger of decapitation and dart back into the water were taken to the shore and rapidly despatched.

WAIFS:—

Yesterday, about 1 o'clock, a boy about twelve went up street at such a rate of speed that everybody who saw him was satisfied that he was running for a doctor. A man with a kindly expression of countenance caught the flying boy by the arm and asked him:

"Sonny, is there anybody right sick at your house?"

"No, but there will be if you don't turn me loose."

"Who is it, buddy?"

"Will yer let me go if I tell you?"

"I will, my boy."

"Well, then, it's my brother Bob. He will be a remains before night if I don't get home right off. You see, we have cucumbers, green corn, clabber, watermelon and cabbage for dinner, and if I ain't there to get my share he will founder himself and die. Please let me go, so I can save my little brother's life."

The Atlantic Railroad.

PUBLIC MEETING IN CARTERET AGAINST THE LEASE OF THE "ATLANTIC AND NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD."

A meeting of the citizens of Carteret county, irrespective of party, was held in Beaufort on Saturday, the 10th day of July instant, to consider the proposed lease of "The Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad." J. Henry Davis, Esq., was called to the chair, and Julius F. Jones, Esq., was appointed Secretary. There was a large attendance of citizens. The chairman explained briefly and clearly the objects of the meeting, and dwelt earnestly upon the importance of the subjects to be discussed.

The Committee on Resolutions reported the following, which were read by the Secretary:

RESOLUTIONS.

WHEREAS, The citizens of Carteret county are burdened with a debt of over $100,000, arising out of her subscription to the stock of "The Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Company," and for this reason, and the fact that she possesses the best harbor in the State, her interests, and her opinions ought to be treated with respect in any disposition which may be made of said railroad; and

WHEREAS, "The Wilmington and Weldon Railroad Company" has lately made propositions to lease said "Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad," which propositions it is said have been favorably considered by certain stockholders having more regard for their personal advantage, than the interest of Carteret county and the public; and

WHEREAS, Through some proceeding of which the citizens of this County are not informed, and do not approve, 500 shares of stock in the "Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Company," belonging to the County of Carteret, have illegally passed from the control of said County, and, it is claimed, will be voted in favor of said lease, and against the interests of this county: Therefore the citizens of Carteret County have resolved—

1. That the proposed lease of "The Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad" to "The Wilmington and Weldon Railroad Company" would be fatal to the future prosperity of said County, detrimental to the best interests of every county from Carteret to Wayne, and a death-blow to all the hopes which have centered for half a century throughout the State, upon Beaufort harbor.

2. That we concur in the opinion heretofore expressed by the Governor of the State that the people, speaking through their chosen representatives, should alone decide as to the disposal of all State works of internal improvements, and we earnestly request that the disposal of "The Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad" should be left to the next General Assembly, and that he will use his prerogatives to see that this end and object are attained.

3. That the Commissioners of this County be requested and instructed to appoint a proxy to vote 500 shares of stock in the next stockholders' meeting of "The Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Company," and that said proxy claim his right to vote under sections 36 and 37 of the charter of said company, and that he be instructed to vote against any lease of said railroad until the General Assembly shall convene; and that said Commissioners also appoint an agent to take steps for the recovery of said stock, and employ counsel, if necessary, for its recovery, and to prevent its being voted against the interests of this County.

4. That copies of these Resolutions, signed by the Chairman and Secretary, be sent to His Excellency Governor Jarvis, and published in THE RALEIGH NEWS, the Raleigh *Observer*, the Goldsboro *Messenger*, and the *Newbernian*.

The first two Resolutions, after considerable debate, and some slight verbal amendments, were passed *unanimously*. Able speeches in their favor were made by J. Henry Davis, Esq., Chairman of the Democratic Executive Committee, William J. Benhall, Esq., Chairman of the Republican Executive Committee, Mr. Oaksmith, James C. Davis, Esq., Ralph Howland, Esq., John L. Guthrie, Esq., Sheriff Davis, Mr. Potter and others.

The third Resolution gave rise to considerable warm discussion; the members of neither party being willing to stand the *onus* of the transaction by which the stock of Carteret county in the Atlantic Railroad was spirited away.

In reply to a challenge of Mr. Benhall to show that the Republicans were in every way responsible, Mr. Ralph Howland charged that Judge Thomas, who was then a *Republican* member of Congress was chiefly responsible for the transaction.

All of the beforenamed gentlemen besides Wm. F. Howland, Esq., B. L. Perry, Esq., Winfield Chadwick, Esq., and other prominent citizens, took part in the discussion.

Sheriff Jones offered an amendment to strike out the first part of the third resolution. This was defeated by an almost unanimous vote.

The resolutions were then put as an entirety, and unanimously adopted.

It having been announced that public meetings for a like object were in contemplation in Wayne, Craven and other counties along the line of the Atlantic & North Carolina Railroad, Messrs. J. Henry Davis, Appleton Oaksmith and Jas. C. Davis were, upon motion, unanimously appointed a committee to represent the county of Carteret at such meetings, and recommend the views expressed in the first and second resolutions adopted at this meeting.

On motion, the meeting adjourned.

J. HENRY DAVIS, Chairman.
JULIUS F. JONES, Secretary.

WAIFS:—

A young lady, not accustomed to waltzing, at the earnest solicitation of a friend, made the attempt in this city recently. When the music ceased another friend approached and said, gaily: "Well, I see you got through all right." "Yes," was the reply, "but it was a tight squeeze."

One Scotchman, afflicted with a very bad cough, meeting another Scotchman, profanely remarked to him that "this —— cough would certainly carry him off some day like a rocket." "Aye, aye," observed No. 2; "it's my opinion, however, if you dinna mend your manners, ye'll tak' a contrary direction."

FARM AND GARDEN NOTES.

THINGS TO BE LOOKED AFTER.

Now that the working of crops will soon be completed, there are many things which should be attended to. See that the wagons, carts, plows, harness, &c., are properly cared for and protected from the weather. It is poor management and worse economy to buy good implements and allow them to be worse damaged by carelessness than by use. Clean up and renovate thoroughly around the premises. If you have frogs, aid and assist the good housewife in saving and drying an ample supply for home consumption. Look after the water gates and see that they are in such condition as to withstand a sudden rain and to protect your matured crops against the depredations of stock. Have the hillside ditches raked out and put in good order that your land may be saved from the heavy winter washings. Should your wife need a nice little milk house near the well or spring, now is the time to begin to prepare to build it. It will take but little work and money, and she would greatly appreciate it.

Begin at once, if you have not done so, to prepare your ground for turnips. Plow it deep and often; have it thoroughly pulverized. Save your barn yard manure, mix with it your refuse salt and scrapings about the yard and meat house, and give the ground a liberal supply. No crop will pay better for the money and labor judiciously expended on it.

Plant sweet potato vines from which to get your seed, for next year. This can be done very cheaply by the method laid down in THE NEWS of a few weeks ago. Plant a patch of Irish potatoes, for table use in the fall. The Early Rose variety is one of the very best fall potatoes.

FARMERS SHOULD BE SYSTEMATIC.

As far as practicable, farmers should systematize every department of their work. And to do this they should keep a correct record of all the transactions of the farm. By this they would know what they are doing. They would know whether their farm was improving or deteriorating. They would know whether they are making or losing money. They would know when, where and how to make improvement. They would know when to expend or save money and labor to best advantage. In short *they would know their business*. Besides it would be of incalculable advantage, in more ways than one, to the children. It is a great error to suppose that farmers' children, are educated alone in the school room. It is often, also, a fatal error.

But you say "I have no time to keep a record of all that occurs on my farm." Then begin by keeping only a part, but see that it is kept correctly. Procure a blank book. Have one page debtor and one credit. Number all your fields and give them names by which you propose to distinguish them. Charge on the debit page every day's work, every ton of manure, every bushel of seed planted on each, and every item of expense it cost you. On the credit page enter the net yield, and with a comparison of its estimated value with the cost of production you readily see what it has cost. But you say that the spare moments from your labor are demanded by your wearied and worn body for rest and recreation. Then do just what you should even if you were entirely free from fatigue—ask your son or daughter to make the entries for you. It trains their minds to system in business; it gives farming a new interest to their youthful and inquiring minds by showing them that it has, like all other vocations, its losses and profits, and where they are to be found. Suppose you had money to lend at interest. You select a merchant who apparently, is prosperous; you ask him what his goods cost, how much he has sold, what profits he is realizing, and he is unable to tell you anything about it. Would you lend that merchant money? No. Why? Because, you readily answer he knows nothing of his business.

WE WANT TO KNOW,

have any of our readers ever *cultivated* wheat? If so, THE NEWS would be pleased to have the experiment with the results.

Who in the State has produced the largest amount of wheat? Who the most per acre? Who has a rust-proof wheat, and what is the evidence? Who has fattened pork exclusively on chufas? Are the bacon and lard thus made, as good as that made on corn. What the difference, if any? Who raises improved breed of hogs, cattle and sheep in your county? Who owns the largest number of sheep? If you have a nine-acre field without an cross fences, what would it cost you to enclose it with a new fence of the ordinary style—ten rails high?

What is the estimated value of wood ashes per bushel, as a fertilizer? Are improved plows and other improved farm implements and machinery being used? Are they made in your county? Has the area devoted to any particular crop in your county been enlarged, since 1877? Is the system of farming improving? Have you a local agricultural organization in your community?

There are few readers of THE NEWS in the State we imagine, especially among our farmer friends, who could not answer one or more of the above questions, and we would be greatly pleased to have the answers for our columns.

Give us your observations, experience and experiments, that we may publish them for the benefit of your brother farmers throughout the State.

It is our purpose to make the Agricultural Department of THE NEWS a ready and reliable medium for the dissemination of information relating to North Carolina, her industries, resources and material interests generally. These columns are open to her good people, and we hope to hear from many of them.

TOO PROUD TO LEARN A TRADE.

A young man, though poor, was too proud to learn a trade. His old-fashioned father mildly suggested to him that if he would visit the penitentiary he would there see a young man with shaved head, sitting on a cobbler's bench, learning to make brogans, who also, was once too proud to learn a trade.

An honest trade, however humble, faithfully pursued, is far more respectable than a dead-beat existence, which almost invariably leads to vice and crime.

L. L. P.

White neckties are so cheap this season that many a sad-faced man has secured a railroad ticket for half price on the strength of his throat-gear.

THE DAILY NEWS.

RALEIGH, N. C.

ESDAY.....JULY 13, 1880.

To Our City Subscribers.

Mr. Y. L. BEACHAM has been placed in charge of the subscription list and delivery of the papers in Raleigh, and will attend to canvassing and collecting for the same. Every subscriber will have the paper delivered before 8 o'clock each morning.

The Weather Yesterday.

Taken from W. H. & R. S. Tucker's registered thermometer, Monday, July 12, 1880:

8 o'clock, a. m.,	72	3 o'clock, p. m.,	93
12 " "	77	6 " "	87
6 " m.	87		

The Weather To-Day.

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 12,—The indications for the South Atlantic States are as follows: Partly cloudy weather, occasional rains, variable winds mostly from southeast to southwest, nearly stationary temperature and barometer.

Index to New Advertisements.

M. Grausman—City Business Item.
Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure—Special notice.
W. T. R. Bell, Principal—King's Mountain High School.
E. P. Hobgood, A. M., Principal—Oxford Female Seminary.

TOWN AND COUNTY NOTES:—

There will be a picnic at McCullers' mill next Friday week.

Internal revenue receipts only managed to reach $305.65 yesterday.

The Good Samaritans had a fair at Metropolitan Hall last night.

The County Commissioners were in session yesterday revising the tax lists.

One firm in this city has handled over 5,000 bales of cotton during the present season.

Hon. A. C. Haskell, late a Judge of the Supreme Court of South Carolina, is in the city.

We return thanks for an invitation to a picnic at Greenwood, near Franklinton, on the 20th.

Mr. Christophers is the first member of the Cotton Exchange who has died since its formation seven years ago.

The Independent Hancock club had a preliminary meeting last night, and adjourned subject to the call of the chairman.

Yesterday morning the Treasurer housed $41,000 of old bonds and got $100 each from two parties for license to carry sample trunks on railroads in this State.

The Republican Executive Committee will meet in Raleigh, for organization, on the 22d inst. It is expected that they will make arrangements to start a Republican daily paper at once.

On next Thursday night there will be a public speaking at Metropolitan Hall. Rev. H. Thrower, colored, who, four years ago, was President of the colored Zeldin and Vance club of Raleigh, John Sanford, colored, and others will speak and then proceed to organize a Hancock, Jarvis and Cox club. They invite both Democrats and Republicans, white and colored, to hear them.

It's just so here, as the *Herald* says it is in New York. The decline and fall of the shirt collar is the leading event of these days. In the morning the collar may be as spotless as the record of each man's favorite candidate, as shapely as a civil service plank in a platform and as tall as a campaign lie, but before night it is sure to be as dirty as anything but the city streets, as shapeless as any of the late lamented booms, and as depressed as the hopes of Republicans who have been searching for mud to throw at Hancock.

A HOT DEBATE.—Saturday night there was a meeting of the colored debating society of Middle Creek township. The debate waxed warm, especially between Tom Burt and Emmons Rand. At last Emmons found words no longer an adequate vent for his feelings. He produced the basis of a barber shop and emphasized his remarks by cutting Burt through the short ribs of the left side to the hollow. Burt will, it is thought, certainly die.

THE COTTON MOVEMENT.—The receipts of cotton at Raleigh for the week ending July 10th, 1880, were 223 bales. Receipts for same week last year seven bales; increase for week 216 bales. Total receipts to date 49,633 bales. Total to same time last year 46,111 bales. Total increase 3,522 bales.

Raleigh has at last reached 50,000 bales. The receipts up to Saturday night were 49,633 bales, and Monday morning Messrs. Parker & Avera bought 450 bales, bringing the figure up to 50,083 bales. Two thousand more are expected before the season closes.

RACING.—Next Thursday week the lovers of racing will have an opportunity to see some good races on the fair ground track. The first race will be a match for $500 a side, between J. Plimley's roan gelding Blue Wing and J. Pomeroy's brown horse Henry Clay. The second race is also a match, for $250 a side, for which J. Plimley enters cream gelding Buckskin and J. Pomeroy enters bay mare Electra. Both the races are mile heats three best in five. The backers of the two parties have blood in their eye and the chances are brilliant for a couple of hot races. There will also be a running race of mile heats.

WAITING.—The beautiful white envelope, beautifully directed in a beautiful hand, to Miss Phitney F. Baugh, Raleigh, N. C., has its otherwise beautiful appearance marred by being pasted to a "yaller" one cent stamp, cut from a "yaller" newspaper wrapper. Charlie McDonald has too correct an eye for the beautiful to allow Miss Baugh's artistic taste to be shocked by such a combination, and she will never see that letter until that stamp is taken off and another put on. Now, there is a place in the postoffice where the discarded stamp to which allusion has been made above would fit exactly, but alas! it is not there, and Mrs. J. D. Atkins, of Disputanta Station, Prince George county, Va., Dis "waiting and watching so sadly" for the newspaper directed to her but she does not see it, and that hand pointing to the initials of the sender was drawn in vain unless another cent is put up for postage.

SUPREME COURT.—Court opened yesterday morning at 10 o'clock. Present, Chief Justice Smith and Justice Dillard.

Appeals from the Fifth Judicial District were called and disposed of as follows:

Samuel Ruffin et als. vs. C. B. Harrison et als., from Franklin; appeals by plaintiffs and defendants. Set for hearing at the end of the District.

J. L. Drake et als., vs. Britton Drake et als., from Chatham; called and judgment entered by agreement of the parties.

State and F. N. Strudwick, Solicitor vs. John W. Brodnax et als., from Rockingham; *advisari* taken at last term; Court took the papers.

City of Greensboro vs. David Scott et als., from Guilford; called and continued by consent.

T. D. Matthews et als. vs. Rea Joyce et als., from Rockingham; called and continued by consent.

John B. Morris vs. Willard & Tomlinson, from Orange; argued by John Manning and John M. Moring for the plaintiff, and Merrimon, Fuller & Fuller for the defendants.

W. L. Taylor vs. C. C. Higgie, from Granville; argued by Gilliam & Gatling for the plaintiff, and Reade, Busbee & Busbee and George V. Strong for the defendant.

Pending the argument in the last named case the Court adjourned until 10 o'clock this (Tuesday) morning, when the consideration of appeals from the Fifth Judicial District will be resumed.

BURIAL OF CAPT. J. F. WILSON.—The remains of the late Capt. J. F. Wilson arrived in this city about 3:40 o'clock Sunday afternoon and were accompanied to New Hill by about forty or forty-five members of Manteo and Seaton Gales Lodges, and several of the officers and a large number of the employees of the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad Company, besides many friends of the deceased. The train reached New Hill about 5 o'clock, and the long procession of wagons, buggies, carriages and people were soon on their way to the burial grounds, distance about 2½ miles. When the procession had reached about half way it was overtaken with one of the hardest rains we have seen fall for a long time, and several received good wettings. After the rain several of the party returned to the depot, but a large majority went on to the grave yard, where the deceased was buried by the Odd Fellows. The following gentlemen, members of the Lodges, acted as pall-bearers: M. H. Brown, T. L. Love, Emmet Seltz, Andrew J. Broadfoot, D. G. Rand, and John D. Briggs. W. E. Weaver, Esq., a member of Manteo Lodge, acted as Grand Marshal. The train returned to the city about 10 o'clock p. m.

DEATH OF F. C. CHRISTOPHERS, ESQ.—Sunday afternoon at half past twelve, after a long illness, F. C. Christophers died at his residence in this city. Mr. Christophers was born in this city about thirty-five years ago. He learned the trade of printing and worked some years at the case, but about twelve years ago he engaged in business as a merchant. He was one of the original members of the Raleigh Cotton Exchange, which organization yesterday followed him to the grave. He was also a member of the Odd Fellows. Mr. Christophers was, in every relation of life, a good man. Honest, upright and intelligent, he bore always the esteem and confidence of his fellow men. He was never married.

The funeral services took place yesterday afternoon at the 1st Baptist Church, Rev. J. S. Watkins, officiating. Messrs. T. W. Blake, J. C. Birdsong, C. G. Latta, J. F. Redford, B. H. Woodell and W. B. Hutchings were pall-bearers. The members of Seaton Gales and Manteo Lodges of Odd Fellows, of Raleigh Typographical Union, and of the Cotton Exchange, attended the funeral as organizations. After the conclusion of the services at the Church the procession marched to Oakwood Cemetery. The ritual of the Odd Fellows was gone through and the body was committed to the earth.

MAYOR'S COURT.—Before His Honor yesterday Mary Lee complained of Kate Kearney, a sun-burned relation of the sand lot orator, for disorderly conduct, but when Kate came in Mary was gone, and so Kate was discharged, and a policeman armed with a capias for costs was sent in search of Mary.

John H. Harrison labors under the impression that he is in the employment of the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Company. And this idea is constantly getting him into trouble. It caused him yesterday to be arraigned before the Mayor on a charge of obtaining goods under false pretences, and, as a corollary, to his being sent on to Court to answer the charge.

Then His Honor grappled with the difficulties of two cases of assault and battery, one of which was sent on to Court and the other was fined five dollars.

RALEIGH DISTRICT CONFERENCE.—We are requested by Rev. Dr. N. H. D. Wilson, Presiding Elder, to state that delegates and visitors attending the Raleigh District Conference at Clayton, to convene Thursday July 15th, can procure return tickets at 6 cents per mile by applying for them at Cary, Raleigh and the stations on the Raleigh & Gaston Railroad on Wednesday, the 14th, and Thursday, the 15th instant.

LIST OF LETTERS remaining unclaimed in Raleigh post-office, Wake county, N. C., July 10, 1880:

LADIES' LIST.

C—Cooke, Miss Hasty.
G—Grady, Miss Henrietta.
H—Harris, Mrs. Mary; High, Mrs. Mary.
I—Ingraham, Miss Laura.
J—Jackson, Miss Lizzie.
L—Laswell, Mrs. R. F.
M—Martin, Mrs. G. H.
N—Norris, Mrs. D. F.
T—Tyler, Miss Charlotte.
W—Wilson, Miss Patty.

GENTLEMEN'S LIST.

A—Ashe, John; Austin, George.
C—Charlotte, W. E.
H—Hairston, Sam.
L—Lee, Mrs. Annie.
M—Montgomery, Jackson.
P—Porter, F. M.; Pulley, Robert; Pursley, Dr. J. S.
S—Smith, M. J.; Spencer, Fellow; Stevens, Hinton; Saintsing, Wm. H.
T—Tarbele, Edward.
W—Wilder, Manson.

Persons calling for any of the above letters will please say, "Advertised."

W. W. HOLDEN, P. M.

What North Carolinians are Doing.

GLEANINGS FROM STATE EXCHANGES.

The Wilmington *Review* says that a telegram to his uncle in that city announces the death of Edward Stanly, son of the Hon. John A. Stanly, formerly of Newbern, now of San Francisco. Mr. Stanly was out hunting and was accidentally killed. He was about 22 years old.

The Wilmington *Review* says that Maj. Young writes from Bannerman's Bridge, Duplin Canal, "that they have had sluicing water at the canal works for the past two days, and says that below Shelter and the first tide creek, where the sluice way has been enlarged, the water is doing great execution. In one week's time Major Young hopes to have the sluice way between the little tide creek and the river so enlarged that it will carry a large and rapid current."

The Greensboro *Patriot* says that "letters patent have just been issued to Mr. I. F. Davis and Dr. R. K. Gregory, of this city, upon a Double Steam Engine (their own invention) and they will be ready in a short time to put them upon the market. The advantages of this engine are very important as it is capable of giving power in various ways, as may be required for full or partial work, and is capable of saving wood accordingly. Its construction is simple and it is therefore cheap and promises to come into general use, especially as a farm engine. For saw mills and other purposes where a stationary engine is required this engine possesses great advantages over all others. It can also be used as a locomotive, and engineers pronounce it a very great and useful improvement on the ordinary steam engine."

The Late Fatal Duel.

[Correspondence Charleston News and Courier.]

TIMMONSVILLE, July 8.—* * * Mr. McCown, one of Col. Cash's friends, says: I was off at some distance from the seconds when they met in the field to make arrangements. They stepped off the distance. I think Mr. Sanders did the stepping. In about twenty minutes the principals walked and took their positions, Col. Cash standing down the river, which was south, and Col. Shannon up the river. The principals stood parallel with the river, Col. Shannon's second being stationed to the right in his rear and Col. Cash's second standing on the left, opposite Col. Shannon's second. Col. Shannon wore a black alpaca sack coat, white vest and light pants. Col. Cash had on a black frock coat, white vest and white pants.

BEFORE THE WORD

was given the principals bade their seconds good-bye, shaking hands with them. Col. Shannon kissed his wife's picture, which he carried in his pocket. At the word one Col. Shannon fired, his ball striking two-thirds of the distance between himself and Col. Cash, and on a direct line with Col. Cash's body. At the word two Col. Cash fired, his ball striking Col. Shannon in the right breast, about the nipple, and passed into the body about two inches above the heart. Col. Shannon stood some two seconds or more in an erect position, and, turning to the right dropped to his knees. After the usual formalities Col. Cash and his party left the field. Both parties seemed to be very cool and collected. There were about

ONE HUNDRED PEOPLE STANDING AROUND

from one to five hundred yards from the duel, nearly all of whom rushed to the ground on the discharge of the pistol and the fall of Col. Shannon. The fact that the duel would take place was known in the community the evening before (Sunday), and every one who heard of it went to the ground.

On the morning of the duel it is related that Col. Cash and his son practiced with their pistols, firing wads at each other at fifteen yards. Col. Shannon is also said to have stopped with his party within two miles of the ground and tried his pistols. So it seems that both parties went into the fight with a determination to kill his antagonist, and

A DOUBLE TRAGEDY

was only prevented by a lack of proper deliberation on Col. Shannon's part, who fired without taking aim, but upon a line with Col. Cash's body. Col. Shannon left home without informing his family of his destination, but told his son to let them know that he had gone out to fight a duel with Col. Cash.

DURING THE RIDE

to the fatal field he seemed to be in fine spirits, and laughed and talked in his usual cheerful way without once alluding to the approaching meeting. So well concealed was the duel that the colored man who drove the carriage thought that Col. Shannon was going out in the country to attend a picnic until the party stopped and tried the pistols.

THE DEFENCE.

It is generally conceded that the strongest point of Col. Cash's defence will be the fact that he was the challenged party. If his trial should take place now, under the present state of the public mind, there is no doubt that Col. Cash would be convicted, and receive the hardest penalties of the law.

RUMORS OF NEW CHALLENGES.

There are also rumors of several new challenges that will result from this duel.

Hatching Spanish Mackerel.

WASHINGTON, July 9.—The latest discovery in the field of human food supplies is that Spanish mackerel can be artificially hatched, and that its capacity for reproduction exceeds manifold that of cod or shad. The discovery was made by Professor Earle of the Fish Commission, who received his first hint in regard to the matter from fishermen on the Chesapeake. He was surprised to find that the fish were hatched within eighteen hours from the time the milt and spawn were brought together. It requires five days to hatch shad, and from eight to twelve days to hatch cod. The number of eggs operated upon at a single hatching was between two and three hundred thousand, while of shad only about 20,000 to 30,000 can be turned out at once. Another fact of importance is that the season for operations with the spawn of the Spanish mackerel is toward the last of June and first of July, after the shad season is over and before that of cod begins. It is estimated that the number of young fish "turned out" this season will be more than a hundred million.

Hayes Helping Garfield.

[Special to Baltimore Sun, 12th.]

WASHINGTON, D. C., July 11.—The members of the Cabinet now in the city, and some of the Republican leaders who are giving direction to the political campaign in Mr. Garfield's interest, have been in consultation over the question of appointing special deputy marshals in the Southern States at the approaching elections, and the conclusion reached was that, as the Southern States are certain to go solid for Hancock, and as the Republican committee would have to raise the money to pay these deputies, no appropriation having been made by Congress, the best thing to do under the circumstances was to dispense with their services. It was maintained that a few deputy marshals might be appointed in Virginia, if, as the campaign progressed, it became apparent that the Republicans, through division in the Democratic ranks, stood any show of getting a plurality of votes. One fact seems pretty well established, that the administration is quite ready to appoint officers to serve at the polls if they believe that any political point can be gained by so doing. Those persons who have entertained the belief that President Hayes intends to take no part in the campaign, but sit idly by and restrain his subordinates from participation in the contest, will be grievously disappointed. To several persons who have been at the White House lately the President has indicated a purpose to do all he could to make Gen. Garfield his successor, and this, it is held, means that the whole power of the administration will be used to overawe timid Republicans now in office. The political guillotine will be set to work as the campaign warms up, and numerous dismissals, it is said, will be made.

GENERAL NEWS ITEMS:—

News from the Azores represents that an earthquake at the Island of St. George, one of the Azores group, resulted in the formation of another island six hundred yards distant and about eighteen thousand square yards in extent.

The earthquake on Sunday last was one of the most severe and widespread that has been known in Switzerland for several years. Two persons were killed. Several metres of the summit of the Schnebelberg, near Quarten, fell overwhelming a large wood.

General Weaver, the Greenback candidate for President, told the Chattanooga *Times* on Sunday that he would carry California, Alabama, Tennessee, Texas, Mississippi, West Virginia, Missouri and Arkansas, and says he will make heavy gains in Maryland, Iowa, Michigan and Minnesota.

Last week's weekly statement of the New York Associated Banks shows the following changes: Loans increase $1,644,200; specie increase $4,653,500; legal tenders decrease $1,059,800, deposits increase $7,636,400; circulation decrease $46,200; reserve decrease $1,684,600. The banks now hold $17,768,225 in excess of legal requirements.

No information has yet been received at the Interior Department concerning "Payne invasion" of the Indian Territory, except through the press dispatch, but Secretary Schurz says that orders will be issued immediately to employ all necessary military force to prevent any occupation of the Territory by members of the reported expedition or any similar unlawful intruders.

The primary elections having taken place two weeks ago the electoral colleges of Mexico were convoked for Sunday last to select a successor to General Porfirio Diaz as President of that Republic for the term of four years, beginning December 1, 1880. As in most Catholic countries of America, elections in Mexico are invariably held on Sunday, the polling places being frequently in the churches. The method of election is indirect, one elector being chosen approximately for every five hundred voters.

London telegrams to Sunday's *Herald* indicate that the Duke of Argyle and the Marquis of Hartington will follow the example of Marquis Lansdowne and Lord Listowel, and resign from the Ministry. The Irish bill is opposed by all shades of politicians, and Mr. Gladstone's government is much shaken. Owing to the abstention of thirty-one Irish members on Friday morning the government only carried Mr. Forster's bill into committee by the narrow majority of 56. Should the Parnellite members carry out their threat of going against the measure at a future stage the Ministry may be defeated, as over one hundred liberal members abstained from voting for the second reading of the measure. The aristocratic Liberals look with distrust on Mr. Gladstone, Mr. Forster and Mr. Bright, and they would rather see the Tories restored to power than surrender any of their class interests. The Irish landlords are fighting desperately against the proposed land reforms, and should Mr. Forster's bill get through the House of Commons it will certainly be thrown out by the Lords, who have resolved to take a stand for their property rights.

Live It Down.

[Margaret Eytinger in Detroit Free Press.]

Crusoe thought of leaving the great noisy city and seeking the peace and quiet of a small neighboring village. But Crusoe had once during his life made a rather serious mistake—gone to Europe, in fact, with his wife's cousin, thinking she was his wife. And, although it was all right now, the wife having become an angel and the cousin a wife, still he was afraid that this bit of romance from his otherwise prosaic life, might get abroad in the small, quiet village and seriously disturb the repose and rest he earnestly sought, small quiet villages being only too happy to get hold of any scandal that floats into their small quiet lives.

Meeting Clark, already a resident of the small quiet village, and who also had some domestic unpleasantness, Crusoe asked, "What kind of people are they at Gabbletown, prying and inquisitive and anxious to find out all about a fellow's past, present and future?"

"Well, yes, they are at first," said Clark; "but don't let that keep you away, my dear fellow. It's a lovely place—pure air and remarkably healthy. As for the other thing, you must live it down as I did. I've been here—let me see—three years, and in that time I've licked ten of the principal men, kicked a dozen of the lesser ones, sued thirteen women for slander, frightened old Polly Middleton, the town gossip, out of the place by threatening to tell her intimate friends that she was a cook in old Hengland, and made faces at all the children. And now I never hear a word—not the slightest hint—about anything that could annoy me. I knew I'd be obliged to live it down, and by George, I did, sir."

HOW SHE GOT HIM.

NOAH'S VAIN ATTEMPTS TO ESCAPE THE WIDOW'S MATRIMONIAL SNARES.

[Detroit Free Press.]

A Detroit justice of the peace was the other day interviewed by a woman about forty-five years of age, who announced that she would be married on a certain night at her farm-house, and his Honor had been selected to come out and perform the ceremony. She asked how much the fee was, and paid it and took a receipt. Business concluded she sat down, filled a short clay pipe with tobacco and indulged in a smoke.

"You wont flunk out on this?" she said, as she rose to go, after exhausting the contents of her pipe.

"Oh, no—I'll be there sure."

"So'll I, and so'll he, or I'll know the reason why! He's been a clawing off a little lately, but I'll make him toe the mark, see if I don't."

"I hope nothing unpleasant will occur," observed the Court.

"I hope so, too, but I'm going to be prepared for a scrimmage just the same. You always back the weaker sex, don't you?"

"Y-yes," softly replied the justice.

"So do I, and I guess we'll be all right. Don't forget the date."

His Honor went out last night, prepared to perform the ceremony with promptness and good-will. He found about a dozen persons assembled at the house, and the woman looked gorgeous under the light of three kerosene lamps. She had her pipe going, and her face was covered with a bland smile as she shook hands and said:

"Take a cheer. The old man isn't here yet, but I'll send for him." Then, turning to a boy in the room she continued:

"Samuel, go and tell the old man it's time to come in and be spliced."

Samuel departed on his errand, and after the lapse of ten minutes he returned and responded:

"The old man is over to Martin's. He's got his boots off and is whittling out a wooden cat, and I don't believe he cares two cents about being married to you or anybody else."

The widow refilled her pipe, took several strong whiffs, and then said to a long-legged farmer who seemed hungry for the bridal feast:

"Moses, you go over and tell Noah I want him!"

Moses departed. He was absent ten minutes, and then lounged in and said:

"Says he is quite comfortable where he is. Guess he isn't on the marry very much."

"Judge," began the woman, as she looked around for her bonnet, "you play a game of fox-and-geese with Moses while I go over and see about this thing. There's going to be a marriage here to-night, and I'll bet a new horse-rake on it!"

She was absent about twenty minutes, and then returned in company with Noah. He had neither coat nor hat on, and only one boot, and both were panting for breath.

"G-go ahead, Judge!" she gasped, as she hauled the groom into the centre of the room. "He heard me coming and got out and run four times around the orchard, but here he is."

"Do you want to marry this woman?" asked the official, as he gave Noah a looking over.

"Yaas," was the blunt reply.

"Then why did you run away?"

"'Spose I'm going to give right in the first thing?" demanded the indignant Noah. "I'll go and fix up and come back."

"No, darling; no you wont, my pet amethyst!" chuckled the widow. "We'll be married right here and now, boots or no boots!"

She crowded him against the table. Moses stood behind the pair to render any needed aid, and the knot was soon tied. As soon as the ceremony was over Noah skipped out of the back door, but no one pursued. The widow called the guests to supper and remarked:

"Sit right down, and dont worry about the groom. I've been nine years working him up to this, but he'll be a little bashful for a few weeks to come. Have some of this roast pig, Mr. Court?"

Not to be Counted Out With Impunity.

[From the Detroit Free Press.]

The captain at the Central Station had a day-dream of burglars rudely shattered the other day by the advent of a gaunt, tall woman about forty years of age, who carried a closed umbrella in a threatening way. She refused his salutation of, "Hot day, madam—sit down," but slowly advanced to the desk, gave it a rap with her umbrella, and solemnly asked:—

"Am I a human being—a person—a woman?"

The startled captain was so long in answering the question that she continued:

"If I aint I want to know it, and that's what I'm here for."

"What is your case?" he cautiously inquired.

"Why, I've been passed over by the census men the same as if I was a dog! Not one of the gang has been near me!"

"Haven't eh? Well, I suppose they have missed a few."

"But there was some spite about it, and you can't make me believe there wasn't!" she exclaimed, as she waved her weapon around his head. "They might accidentally miss some little dwarf of a woman, but how could they get past me? I tell you it was a put-up job, and I don't feel right over it."

"It wont make no great difference, I suppose," mused the Captain.

"How do you know it wont?" she indignantly demanded. "Don't I live here? Don't I count one? Haven't I just as many rights as any other woman? Do I belong in the census of people or of goats? I know when I'm stepped on as well as anybody else."

"It's too bad."

"It's mean, that's what it is! Every old poke of an old maid on our street, every girl and every old woman, has got her name down, while I've been left out in the cold as if I belonged in Africa! You've got to make this thing right!"

"Me?"

"Yes, sir, you! Now then, write it down. I'm forty-three years old, and no lying. I've been married three times and am the mother of nine living children. My father was born in England and my mother in this country. I was born in New Jersey, and my occupation is that of a widow who don't care for all the men you can pile into a ten-acre lot! Got that all down?"

"Yes, but you see"——

"I don't see nothing. If I am put in the census, all right. If I find I aint there, you'll see me again! Good day, sir!"

With that she gave her umbrella an extra flourish, upset the chair on which she had rested her feet, and sailed out without a look behind.

DIED.

ASHE.—On Saturday, the 10th inst., at Wadesboro, W. C. ASHE, son of Hon. Thos. S. and Mrs. C. B. Ashe, in the 36th year of his age.

City Business Items.

For Family Groceries, go to M. Grausman's, where you will find every delicacy of the season, kept in a first-class store. He is agent of the celebrated Thomasberg Wines. Keeps the best Liquors, Tobacco and Cigars. jy13-2w.

For Breakfast—Best Roe Herring, New Corned Mullets (very nice—try them), Mackerel, Smoked Beef, &c., &c. Sliced "Springfield" Ham; handsome slices, any quantity you want.

E. J. HARDIN.

Thousands of Smokers, from Maine to Texas testify that the Capadura Cigar is the best 5-cent cigar ever sold.

E. J. HARDIN.

Cheap Trip to Asheville.—Having secured the use of a first-class Coach we can offer a few tickets to Asheville and return at $10 each for the round trip, to go on Tuesday, July 20th, and return Saturday, July 24th. As only a few are for sale, application should be made at once to

W. A. GATTIS, or
J. A. JONES.

Just received, by Express, a small invoice of Lawns and Muslins in the new colors, Heliotrope and Canary, with fancy Persian borders.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Ladies' Umbrellas and Sun Shades in great variety, fancy and plain handles. These are new and of best qualities.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

To those who love the beautiful in Architecture.—Call and see the house just completed for C. S. Allen, on Harrington street, by Ruffin Roles, of Raleigh. The design is original, new, and the work exquisitely executed; the house cannot be surpassed for comfort and elegance, and the ornamentation is not equalled in the city. It has attracted much attention and the universal opinion is that it is the neatest, most beautiful and handsomely finished residence in the city.

june 26—d&w 6m

We are offering, at a great reduction in prices, a choice lot of elegant Persian Brocaded and Embroidered Parasols.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Eureka Spool Silk, 100 yards, at 10c. per spool.

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

Family Groceries, a large and varied stock. New goods arriving daily. Strictly first-class. Fine wines, liquors and cigars. Bailey's North Carolina Corn and Rye Whiskies; the celebrated Pop-corn Whisky, eight years old. Peyton Graveley's Chewing Tobacco.

ANDREWS & FERRALL.

They are Here!—Another lot of those new patent Over-Draw Checks for Bridles, with metalic holders. We also have a nice assortment of lap dusters, scrims, hoods, nets, ear tips, and always on hand a large stock of wagon, buggy and riding whips. A good variety of harness, saddles, bridles, halters, &c., of our own manufacture. We believe in patronizing home industries, and hope our friends will encourage us by giving us orders.

E. F. WYATT & SONS,
Martin Street.

Death to High Prices!—White Duck Pants, $1.50 per pair; White Duck Vest, $1.50; Unlaundried Dress Shirts, 75c. These goods have just arrived. A new lot of Silk Handkerchiefs and Percal Shirts just received and will be sold cheap.

R. B. ANDREWS & Co.,
Clothiers and Hatters.

Received to-day and for sale cheap. 100 dozen Fans, 100 dozen Shirts, 3 cases Prints, 12 cases Boots and Shoes, 7 bales Domestics, 700 dozen Coates' Spool Cotton, at Woollcott's Wholesale and Retail Stores, Hargett and Wilmington streets.

To the Members of the Convention:—While in Raleigh it will be to your interest to stop in the Hardware, Stove and House-furnishing Store of J. C. Brewster, where you will find all the novelties of the season. The celebrated XX Cot, the most comfortable bed for hot weather. Price only $2.50. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED. Fly Fans, Fly Traps, Water Coolers, Refrigerators, &c. Sole agent for the improved Parker Shot Gun and the celebrated Remington Rifle. A fine line sportsman's goods always on hand. Tin roofing and job work all kinds a specialty.

J. C. BREWSTER,
Holleman Building,
Raleigh, N. C.

Special Notices.

The Cause Discovered.—Most of the readers whose eyes scan these pages have suffered from headache, lassitude, nausea or pains in the back; but we doubt if they knew what the cause was. In nine cases out of ten it was some trouble with the kidneys or liver. This is a truth which has just become known, and the result which Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure has accomplished. The above named troubles are caused by disordered kidneys and liver, and the remedy which cures the cause banishes the pains which arise from it. jy13d-&w-1t

The Georgia Baby Bonds will buy Neuralgine. Neuralgine will cure Neuralgia and Headache. Neuralgia and Headache lead to disease—disease to death. Moral: Go to your Druggist's and get a bottle of Neuralgine and be relieved. Sold by PESCUD, LEE & Co. and WM. SIMPSON. eod.

Sufferers, Read This!—If you are afflicted with Neuralgia or Headache, you can be speedily relieved by taking the specific, NEURALGINE. Speedy in its action, entirely free from opium and other narcotics, it commends itself in being as innocent as efficient. Sold by PESCUD, LEE & Co. and WM SIMPSON. eod.

Opinion of Eminent Dr. W. C. Cavenagh, Memphis, Tenn: For weak digestion, general debility and want of appetite, I cheerfully recommend Colden's Liebig's Liquid Extract of Beef and Tonic Invigorator. Sold by Williams & Haywood

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

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King's Mountain High School,

CLEVELAND COUNTY, N. C.

With optional Military Department. Number students last session, one hundred and forty-nine, from two States and over forty different counties. Board and tuition per session of five months, $66; uniform, $14 50. Next session opens second Monday in August. Send for catalogue.

W. T. R. BELL,
jy13 d2w-w4w. Principal.

Oxford Female Seminary,

OXFORD, N. C.

In closing the most prosperous session of Raleigh Female Seminary which we ever had, to resume September 1, 1880, in Oxford, we assure our friends that we mean no more than a change of place.

Our reasons for removal are these:

1. The citizens of Oxford have provided buildings more ample than that occupied by us in Raleigh, and better adapted to school purposes.

2. The cost of living being less than in Raleigh, we can cheapen education.

The cars are expected to run to Oxford by the Fall. The price for Board, Fuel, Lights and Washing per month, $11. For particulars apply for catalogue.

F. P. HOBGOOD, A. M.,
jy13-w4w. President.

Cotton Ginning Machinery.

Six, eight, ten and twelve-horse power Engines, mounted and on skids—W. E. Tanner & Co. and Marshall, Graves & Co.'s make; Dan'l Pratt's Alabama Cotton Gins, Feeders and Condensers; Cotton Bloom Cotton Gins, Feeders and Condensers; Georgia Cotton Gins, Feeders and Condensers; Gullet's Steel Brush Cotton Gins, Feeders and Condensers; Schofield's Hand, Horse and Power Cotton Presses.

These machines are all first-class, and we heartily recommend them to parties in want. We have these machines in store, and guarantee to sell them as low as they can be purchased at the place of manufacture. WILLIAMSON & UPCHURCH.

jy11-d2m.

RALEIGH MALE ACADEMY.

JOHN J. FRAY, Univ. of Va., } Principals.
HUGH MORSON, " " }

W. S. DEVANE, ASSISTANT.

The third annual session of this School will begin on MONDAY, the 30th day of August, 1880.

Boys prepared for any of the Colleges of North Carolina, or other States, or for the active duties of life.

For circulars containing terms, testimonials, &c., address the Principals. Circulars can also be obtained at any of the bookstores in the city. jy11-d2w.

W. C. & A. B. STRONACH.

JULY 10.

Pure Old Southampton Vinegar.

Genuine Porto Rico Molasses.

Extra Mess and No. 1 Shore Mackerel.
New River Corned Mullets.
Extra India Mess Corned Beef.
Ferris's Canvassed Tongues.
Ferris's and Springfield Hams.

N. C. Roe Herring (this season's catch.)
N. C. Roe Herring,
Two years old (very choice.)

Ferris's Smoked Beef, sliced or shaved.
Large stock Salad Dressing and Sauces.
Alexis Godellot's Sardines, ¼ & ½ boxes.

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THE DAILY NEWS.

RALEIGH, N. C.

TUESDAY.....JULY 13, 1880.

SUPREME COURT.

OPINIONS FILED MONDAY, JULY 12.

By SMITH, C. J.:

State vs. *Selby et als. Hyde. Affirmed.*

It is no part of the duty of county commissioners to keep the bridges of their counties in repair, and they are not criminally liable for failure to do so.

State vs. *Pender. Edgecombe. Affirmed.*

The act of March 12th, 1877, vests the title to crops raised on rented land in the lessor as a security for the rent.

An intent to defeat this lien is not a constituent of the offence in an indictment under the act. Harrison vs. Ricks. 71 N. C. 7, cited and approved.

Justice, Ex'r, vs. *National Bank. Craven. Affirmed.*

When an action is brought and before the complaint is filed, an order may be properly granted, requiring a defendant corporation to produce its books, which contain evidence material to the plaintiff's case. Fuller vs. McMillan, Busbee, 206, cited and approved.

University vs. *Lassiter. Wake. Reversed.*

A failure to take judgment by default does not work a discontinuance. A reference may be had before an adjudication of liability. Notice to the common attorney of several parties to a suit is notice to each one of them, and when a party is once in court he is charged with notice of all orders made in the progress of the cause. Exceptions to the report of a referee must be filed at the term to which it is made. If an attorney appears and judgment is entered against his client, the court will not set aside the judgment though the attorney had no warrant, if the attorney be able and responsible.

Boddie vs. *Woodward. Nash. Affirmed.*

Where a defendant is allowed time to answer or demur, he must file his answer or demurrer in time for the plaintiff to prepare for trial at the trial term. It is not error for the judge in such case to refuse to receive the answer at the trial term.

Cotton & Warren vs. *Willoughby. Pitt. Reversed.*

A deed can be given conveying a title to a planted crop not yet matured, and such deed gives a promissory right vesting at or before the maturity of the crops.

(Several other questions were presented in this case, but this is the only one the court thought it necessary to decide.)

By DILLARD, J.:

State vs. *Allen. Halifax. Affirmed.*

Witnesses before the Grand Jury may either be sworn in court and sent before the Grand Jury, or by the foreman of the Grand Jury.

State vs. *Dudley. Carteret. Affirmed.*

Exclusive, original jurisdiction of the offence of going on the lands of another after having been forbidden to do so is vested in Justices of the Peace.

Wormell vs. *Nason. Craven. Affirmed.*

Where a mortgagee of personal property has a general power of sale and no one is in adverse possession, it is not necessary that the articles should be present on the spot when the sale is made. The purchaser gets a good title.

Dail & Bro. vs. *Harper. Greene. Error.*

A frivolous answer which the Court may disregard and proceed to judgment in spite of, is one "which is manifestly impertinent or alleges facts which, whether true or false, do not affect the plaintiff's right to recover."

COMMERCIAL NEWS.

By Telegraph.

MARKET REPORT--NOON.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Money irregular at 2a3. Exchange—long, 4.84; short, 4.85. State bonds dull; Governments steady.

Cotton firm; sales none; uplands 11¼; Orleans 12. Futures firm, at the following quotations: July 11 80; August 11.85; September 11.29; October 10.86; November 10.64; December 10.66.

Flour quiet. Wheat steady—winter stronger. Corn dull and easier. Pork heavy—new $13.00. Lard weak at $7.15. Spirits turpentine 27. Rosin $1.42½. Freights firm

BALTIMORE, July 12.—Flour steady; Howard street and Western super $2.75a3.75; do. extra $4.00a4.75; do. family $5.25a6 00; city mills super $2 75a3.50; do. extra $4.00a4.50; do. family $6.25a6.75; Rio brands $6.00a6.10; Patapsco family $7.10. Wheat—Southern steady; Western irregular and lower; Southern red $1.10a1.14; amber $1.15a1 17; No. 1 Maryland $1.17a1.18; No. 2 Western winter red—spot $1.14½; July delivery $1.11½a1.12; August $1.08¾a1.08¾; September $1.08¾a1.09. Corn—Southern dull and steady; Western dull and lower; Southern white 56; yellow nominal.

LIVERPOOL, July 12—Noon.—Cotton firmer; uplands 6 13-16; Orleans 6 15-16; receipts 5,400 bales—American 2,200; sales 10,000 bales; for speculation and export 1,000; uplands, low middling clause, July delivery 6 27-32a6 28; July and August 6 13-16; August and September 6¾a 6 25-32; September and October 6 19-32; October and November 6 11-32; futures firm. Corn 4s. 10d. Breadstuffs quiet.

5:15 P. M.—Futures closed steady.

MARKET REPORT--MIDNIGHT.

NEW YORK, July 12.—Money 2a3. Exchange 4.83. Government bonds steady; five per cents, 1.03½; four-and-a-half per cents, 1.09½; four per cents 1.08½. State bonds dull.

Cotton firm; sales 254 bales; uplands 11½; Orleans 12; consolidated net receipts 1,874; exports to Great Britain 8,163; continent 3,116; net receipts for to-day 192 bales; gross receipts 539. Futures closed barely steady, with sales of 51,000 bales at the following quotations: July 11.77a11.79; August 11.73a11.74; September 11.17a11.18; October 10.77a10.78; November 10.63a10.65; December 10.63a10.65; January 10.70a10.72; February 10.76a10.80.

Southern flour firm and more active; common to fair extra $5.25a6.10; good to choice ditto $6.15a7.00. Wheat opened a shade stronger and closed scarcely so firm, with a moderate export demand; ungraded red $1.15a 1.21. Corn ½a¾c. lower and fairly active at the decline; ungraded 46a50. Oats heavy and ¼c. lower; 34½a35 for No. 3. Hops dull and heavy. Coffee quiet and unchanged. Sugar firm and quiet; Pernambuco 7¼; fair to good refining 7 11-16a7 13-16; prime 8; refined in fair demand and steady; standard "A" 9¼a9¼. Molasses quiet and unchanged. Rice steady and in fair demand. Rosin dull and weak at $1.40a1.45. Spirits turpentine firm at 27½. Wool dull and weak; domestic fleece 49a53; pulled 22a50; unwashed 15a34; Texas 18a35. Pork stronger and moderately active at $13.25a13.75, the latter for choice; middies firmer; long clear 7½; short 7¾; long and short 7¾. Lard higher and firm, with moderate trade at $7.15a7.20. Whisky nominal. Freights weak.

BALTIMORE, July 12.—Oats steady and quiet; Southern 39a40; Western white 37a39; mixed 36a37; Pennsylvania 37a39. Provisions firm and tending upward. Mess pork $14. Bulk meats—loose shoulders and clear rib sides, no offerings; packed 5¼a8¾. Bacon—shoulders 6; clear rib sides 8¼a8¾; hams 11¼a12¼. Lard—refined tierces 8¾. Coffee firm; Rio cargoes), ordinary to prime 12a16. Sugar strong; "A" soft 10¼. Whisky dull at $1.12. Freights quiet.

LOUISVILLE, July 12.—Flour in good demand; extra $3.25a3.75; choice to fancy $6.00a 6.25. Wheat quiet at 90. Corn steady; No. 2 white 42½. Oats quiet; No. 2 white 30. Pork active, but lower, at $13.75. Lard firm at $7.25. Bulk meats firm; shoulders $4.75; ribs $7.25; sides $7.65. Bacon firmer; shoulders $5.35a8.00; sides $8.62½; sugar-cured hams firm at 10¼a11. Whisky active and lower, at $1.06.

CINCINNATI, July 12.—Flour steady; family—old $5.10a5.25; ditto new $4.80a5.00. Wheat active and a shade lower; No. 2 red winter $1.00a1.02; do. amber 97a98¼. Corn weak; No. 2 mixed 40. Oats quiet and firmer; No. 2 mixed 30. Pork dull at $13. Lard quiet at $6.75a6.80. Bulk meats strong; shoulders $4.62½; ribs $7.10. Bacon scarce and firm; shoulders $5.50; ribs $7.70; sides $8.12½. Whisky steady. Hogs moderately active and higher; common $3.50a $4.20.

ST. LOUIS, July 12.—Flour steady and unchanged. Wheat opened lower, advanced and then declined; No. 2 red fall 97¼a98¾ cash, 88¼a 91¼ in July, 86¼a88¾ in August, and 85¼a88¼ in September, and 85a87⅞ a year hence; No. 3 do. 89a91; No. 4 do. 81a82½. Corn firmer and slow, at 34¾ cash, 34¾a34¾ in July, and 34a34¼ in August. Oats dull at 24½ cash. Whisky steady at $1.08. Pork higher at $13 65. Lard quiet; $6.75 asked. Bulk meats firmer; shoulders $4.65; ribs $7.10a7.15; clear sides $7.40a7.45. Bacon higher; shoulders $5.25; ribs $8.15a8.20; clear sides $8.40a8.50.

CHICAGO, July 12.—Flour quiet and firm. Wheat unsettled and generally higher; No. 2 red winter 96; No. 2 Chicago spring 94a94¾ cash, 94 in July, 90¼a90¾ in August, and 88a88¾ in September; No. 3 do. 82a83; rejected 61a67. Corn irregular, unsettled and generally lower; 35¾a35½ cash, 35¼a35¾ in August, and 35¾ in September; rejected 33¾. Oats active, firm and higher; 25½ cash, and 22½ in August and September. Pork strong and higher $13.75a14.00 cash, $14.10a14.12½ in July, $14.12½ in August, and $14.02½a14.05 in September. Lard strong and higher at $6.82½a6.85. Bulk meats firmer; shoulders $4.80; short ribs $7.15; short clear $7.40. Whisky steady and unchanged.

WILMINGTON, N. C., July 12.—Spirits turpentine firm at 25. Rosin firm at $1.02½ for strained and $1.07½ for good strained. Tar $1.60. Crude turpentine steady at $1.70 for yellow dip and $2.50 for virgin. Corn unchanged.

JULY 12.—Cotton—Middling, low middling, good ordinary.—Galveston, quiet, 11¼, 10½, 9¾, net receipts 45 bales; Norfolk, quiet and steady, 11¼, net receipts 337 bales; Baltimore, quiet, 11¼, 11¼, 10½, net receipts 325; Boston, steady, 12, 11¾, 10½, net receipts 62; Wilmington, quiet and steady, 11, 10 7-16, 9¾, net receipts none; Philadelphia, firm, 12¼, 11¾, 10½, net receipts 11; Savannah, steady, 11¼, 10½, 9¾, net receipts 81; New Orleans, firm and in fair demand, 11¼, 11, 10, net receipts 588; Mobile, quiet, 11¼, 10½, 9¾, net receipts 94; Memphis, firm, 11¼, net receipts 76; Augusta, quiet, 11, 10½, 9½, net receipts 75; Charleston, quiet, 11½, 11¼, 10¼, net receipts 139 bales.

Financial Chronicle Market Reports.

NEW YORK, July 10, 1880.

The cotton receipts of last week were 14,070 bales; since September 1st, 4,856,204, an increase over 1879 of 428,632 bales. The exports were 30,505 bales; since September 1st, 3,713,682, an increase of 357,926 bales. The stock, 237,220 bales, an increase of 69,624 bales. The visible supply, 1,819,640 bales, an increase of 358,353 over 1879, 161,591 over 1878, and a decrease of 429,080 from 1877. Of this supply, 1,180,170 American, of which 815,170 in the United States. The receipts at the interior ports, 6,423; an increase over 1879 of 5,356 bales. The interior stocks, 71,950, an increase of 51,259 bales. The plantation receipts, 10,917; in 1879, 1,335; in 1878, 3,645 bales; since September 1st, 4,920,853; in 1879, 4,442,611; in 1878, 4,250,102. The price at Liverpool on Friday last was 6 13-16; in 1879, 6¼; in 1878, 6⅜; in 1877, 6 5-16d. More rain than is desirable is falling in some sections of the Southwest, and dry weather would be a blessing just now. No special harm, however, is reported as yet. In the Atlantic States, where rain was needed, they have had it.

In the New York cotton market last week futures advanced, but the demand was small; the sales were 83,800 bales. Spot cotton was firmer and active; the sales 2,963 bales; of which 1,700 for export, 1,096 for consumption, 167 for speculation.

In New York last week there was an active movement in breadstuffs, but generally trade has hardly recovered from the holiday quietude. There is, however, a cheerful feeling pervading mercantile circles, notwitstanding rumors of injury to the crops. Money continues very cheap.

New York flour market last week was active after the re-opening of business on Tuesday. Sales have exceeded 20,000 bbls. per day. The demand has been largely for common and medium grades for export, and these have improved most. Fancy brands for the home trade have continued neglected. The wheat market has shown unusual activity and buoyancy. Reports of injury to the growing crop in the West and Northwest have been current, and there is no doubt that some damage has been done by recent storms and floods. At the same time the export demand has been urgent for immediate shipment. Receipts at the West were comparatively small, and the visible supply rapidly diminished. There was, consequently, a revival of speculative confidence. Corn was active; rye dull; oats improved.

In dry goods, the New York market has exhibited a little more animation owing to the arrival of a good many Southern and Southwestern buyers. Operations in fall goods have been comparatively light, but there was a moderately-increased demand for staple cotton goods for early distribution, and, though purchasers were individually small, a fair aggregate distribution was effected by the package houses. In woolen goods there was no movement of importance, clothing woolens having been quiet and flannels and blankets inactive. Prices are nominally unchanged, but it is highly probable that lower quotations will be made on various makes of both cotton and woolen goods as soon as buyers manifest a disposition to commence operations for the fall trade. The exports of cotton goods were 2,704 packages.

Wilmington Market.

[From the Star, July 11.]

SPIRITS TURPENTINE.—Market opened firm at 24 cents per gallon for regular packages, with sales reported later of 400 casks at 24½ cents, closing firm at the advance and held higher.

ROSIN.—The market was firm at $1.02½ for strained and $1.07½ for good strained, with sales as offered.

TAR.—Market quoted steady at $1.60 per bbl. of 280 lbs., with sales of receipts at quotations.

CRUDE TURPENTINE.—The market was steady at $1.70 for yellow dip and $2.50 per bbl. for virgin, with sales at quotations.

COTTON.—The market was quiet and steady at previous prices. The following were the official quotations:—

Ordinary	— cents per lb.
Good Ordinary	9⅜ " "
Strict Good Ordinary	— " "
Low Middling	10 7-16 " "
Middling	11 " "
Good Middling	11⅜ " "

PEANUTS.—The market is dull and nominal at 35@50 cents for shelling stock, 60 cents for ordinary, 70 cents for prime, 80 cents for extra prime, and 90 cents for fancy.

RECEIPTS.

Cotton	52 bales.
Spirits turpentine	731 casks.
Rosin	1,489 bbls.
Tar	49 "
Crude turpentine	315 "

Charlotte Cotton Market.

[From the Charlotte Observer, July 11.]

The market yesterday closed steady; unchanged.

Good Middling	11
Middling	10¾
Strict Low Middling	10¾
Low Middling	10¼

Receipts for the day, 6 bales.

Raleigh Markets.

Official Report of the Cotton Market.

REPORTED BY

THE COTTON EXCHANGE.

RALEIGH, July 12, 1880

Middling	11¼
Strict Low Middling	11
Low Middling	10½
Strict Good Ordinary	
Good Ordinary	
Middling Stains	9½
Low Middling Stains	8to 8½

Tone of market quiet.

City Market—Wholesale Prices.

REPORTED BY

LEN. H. ADAMS,

Official Reporters for Grocers' Exchange.

RALEIGH, July 12, 1880.

Apples, dried	$ 8 a	
Bacon, N. C., hog round	9 a	10
" " hams	15 a	
Bulk Meats, clear rib sides,	7¾a	8
" " shoulders,	6 a	
Butter, North Carolina,	20 a	30
Beeswax	18 a	20
Corn	67½a	70
Corn Meal	67½a	
Coffee, prime Rio	16 a	17
" good "	14 a	15
Chickens, Spring	20 a	25
Eggs, per dozen	15 a	17½
Flour, North Carolina	6 75 a	7
Molasses, Cuba	35 a	45
Oats, shelled	55 a	
Peaches, peeled	12½ a	lb.
" unpeeled	7 "	8
Peas, white, per bushel	1 25 a	
" stock, "	10 0 a	
Pork, North Carolina	6 a	7
Rags, mixed	1¼a	
" cotton	2	
Sugar, white	10 a	11
" yellow	9 a	10
Syrup, S. H.	25 a	28
Salt, Liverpool fine	1 70 a	
Sweet potatoes	75 a	80
Timothy hay	1 30 a	
Irish potatoes	1 20 a	
FURS—Otter	5 00	
Mink	75	
Fox	90	
Coon	35	
Muskrat	10	
Rabbits	3	

Above are for large quantities. When small quantities are wanted higher prices will be charged.

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RALEIGH, N. C.

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Wood, oak, sawed to order,	$3.50
Wood, pine, sawed to order,	3.00

Reduction on car load lots. June 8—1y.

PATAPSCO INSTITUTE—Mrs. Sarah N. Randolph, of Edge Hill, Virginia, Principal. This well-known School for Young Ladies and Children, will open September 15th. It offers unusual facilities for a finished education. For circulars, address the Principal, Patapsco Institute, Ellicott City, Md. je19-1m.

TUTT'S PILLS!

SYMPTOMS OF A TORPID LIVER.

Loss of Appetite, Nausea, Bowels costive, Pain in the Head, with a dull sensation in the back part, Pain under the shoulder blade, Fullness after eating, With a disinclination to exertion of body or mind, Irritability of temper, Low Spirits, Loss of memory, With a feeling of having neglected some duty, Weariness, Dizziness, Fluttering of the Heart, Dots before the eyes, Yellow Skin, Headache, Restlessness at night, Highly colored Urine.

IF THESE WARNINGS ARE UNHEEDED, SERIOUS DISEASES WILL SOON BE DEVELOPED.

TUTT'S PILLS are especially adapted to such cases, one dose effects such a change of feeling as to astonish the sufferer.

A Noted Divine says:

DR. TUTT.—Dear Sir: For ten years I have been a martyr to Dyspepsia, Constipation and Piles. Last Spring I was induced to use your PILLS; I used them. I am now a well man, have good appetite, digestion perfect, bowels regular, and in good health; have gained forty pounds flesh. They are worth their weight in gold.

Rev. R. L. SIMPSON, Louisville, Ky.

They Increase the Appetite, and cause the body to Take on Flesh, thus the system is nourished, and by their Tonic Action on the Digestive Organs, Regular Stools are produced. Price 25 cents. 35 Murray St., N.Y.

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GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS changed to a GLOSSY BLACK by a single application of this DYE. It imparts a Natural Color, acts Instantaneously. Sold by Druggists, or sent by express on receipt of $1. Office, 35 Murray St., New York.

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je22 1m. Wilmington street.

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ST. MARY'S SCHOOL,

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The 77th term of this School begins Thursday, September 9th, 1880.

For catalogue address the Rector,

REV. BENNETT SMEDES.

e23-d&w-3m.

Peace Institute for Young Ladies,

RALEIGH, N. C.

REV. R. BURWELL, } PRINCIPALS.
JOHN B. BURWELL, }

The Eighth Annual Session commences on WEDNESDAY, the 1st September, 1880.

No Institution for Young Ladies in the South offers superior advantages for instruction in all branches usually taught in first-class Seminaries for Young Ladies.

Advantages for instruction in Music (Vocal and Instrumental) and Modern Languages unsurpassed. Only Institution in the South having a school for teaching the theory and practice of cooking, fully equipped and in successful operation.

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REV. R. BURWELL & SON,

june30—d&w2m Raleigh, N. C.

Wesleyan Female Institute,

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jy4-deod1m-wlm. Staunton, Va.

HORNER SCHOOL, OXFORD, N. C.—This School has been under its present management for the last twenty-nine years. It sets up no claim to pre-eminence, but in the mental and moral training of boys, it acknowledges no superior. This boast is justified by the high standard the students from this school have maintained in the various Colleges and Universities of the country. We assure our patrons that no pains will be spared to furnish the school with the best educational advantages. The next session begins the 16th of August. For catalogue apply to

jy7-3w. J. C. HORNER.

Select Boarding and Day School,

HILLSBORO, N. C.

THE MISSES NASH and MISS KOLLOCK will resume the exercises of their School on 30th July, and close them 16th December. Board and Tuition, $100. Circulars on application.

june30—d2tawlm

GREENSBORO FEMALE COLLEGE, Greensboro, N. C.

The 49th Session will begin on 25th August. This well known Institution offers superior facilities for mental and moral culture, combined with the comforts of a pleasant, well ordered home.

Charges per session of 5 months: Board (exclusive of washing and lights) and Tuition in full English course, $75. Extra Studies moderate. For particulars apply to

T. M. JONES, President.

june 29—till aug. 25

Mt. Vernon Institute,

No. 46 Mt. Vernon Place,

BALTIMORE.

English, French and German boarding and day School for young ladies and little girls. Mrs. Mary J. Jones and Mrs. B. Maitland, Principals, assisted by Professor L. C. Brickenstein, A. M., and a large corps of Professors.

The 21st Annual Term will commence September 20, 1880. Circulars sent on application. je25-2m.

BINGHAM SCHOOL,

MEBANEVILLE, N. C.

Established in 1793.

Is now pre-eminent among Southern Boarding Schools for boys in age, numbers and area of patronage. The 173d Session begins July 29th. For catalogue giving full particulars, address

MAJ. R. BINGHAM,

je10-6w. Superintendent.

Simonton Female College,

STATESVILLE, N. C.

THE FALL TERM OF 1880 opens Tuesday, August 25th. Board and tuition in English $85 per session of twenty weeks. Catalogue and circular with full particulars on application.

Address MRS. E. N. GRANT,

June 8—tf. Principal.

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The Only Vegetable Compound that acts directly upon the Liver, and cures Liver Complaints. Jaundice, Biliousness, Malaria, Costiveness, Headache. It assists Digestion, Strengthens the System, Regulates the Bowels, Purifies the Blood. A Book sent free. Address *Dr. Sanford*, 162 Broadway, N.Y.

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Assets $37,366,841.75

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Every Policy issued by the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States becomes "indisputable," after being in force for three years.

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ESTIMATED RESULTS.

Amount, $1,666½ Age, 30; Annual Payments of $30.36.

Total Premiums paid in 20 years, $607.20 Reserve on Policy in 20 years, $467.60; Accumulated Dividends in 20 years, $631.00—104 per cent.; Total cash value in 20 years $1,098.00—180 per cent.

You pay $30.36 annually for 20 years, and in case of death prior to that period, your heirs will receive $1,000, which is certainly a very large return for the money paid. If, however, you live to the end of the 20 years, you will have two privileges, either one of which you may elect:

First—Terminate your insurance by withdrawing the total cash value of your Policy, $1,0. 8.00, which is the amount of the reserve and accumulated dividends added together, being equivalent to returning you $180 for every $100 paid, besides your insurance of $1,000 for 20 years:

Second—Withdraw, in cash, your accumulated dividends, $631, which is 104 per cent. of the premiums paid, and besides receive a paid-up policy for $1,000, payable at death, upon which no further premium will be required, but, on the contrary, this paid-up policy will yield annual dividends.

There is no surrender or paid-up value to this policy until the expiration of the Tontine period. Thirty days' grace is allowed for the payment of premiums on this policy, but when taken, a fine or interest, at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum, will be required.

It affords me great pleasure in calling the attention of my friends and the public in general to the prominent position now held by the Equitable Life Assurance Society of the United States, which I have the honor of representing. To obtain a full and perfect knowledge of the workings of this immense institution, I would respectfully refer you to the examination of the leaflet "Facts," lately published by the Society, and which is in general circulation, but I desire especially now to invite all those who have not yet insured, as well as those who are contemplating additional insurance, to examine carefully the operations of the "*Tontine Savings Fund Policy*," which are practically explained above. Those of my old friends I take it for granted are sufficiently satisfied that it is to their interest to carry policies of assurance, but there is a large number of young men now coming upon the stage of life who are to take our places, and who will require especially the aid offered by sound and well-conducted Life Assurance Companies in providing against death as well as mature age. To all such is this plan of assurance particularly adapted. Many of these policies which have had a shorter period to run are now maturing, and the results prove that no other plan of assurance can or ever has produced such favorable returns. Is there any young man from the age of 18 to 30 who cannot afford to lay aside every year the small sum of $30.36? This amount will secure a policy of $1,000 payable at death, and it is estimated that it will pay the same amount at the end of the twenty years. *In a word, this investment obviates the necessity of a savings bank, because in case of death it accomplishes at once what would require the savings of a life-time.*

P. F. PESCUD, Gen'l Ag't.

je 12-d1m w3w RALEIGH, N. C.

may 24 to aug 1 '80

HOTELS.

The New Morehead City Hotel,

MOREHEAD, N. C.

This new and splendid Seaside Resort will be thrown open for the accommodation of the public by the 21st June.

The hotel is entirely new and affords ample accommodations. The building is supplied with water, gas and other desirable conveniences. The rooms are large, thoroughly ventilated and well furnished with new furniture throughout.

We exaggerate nothing in saying that this is the most delightful Summer Resort on the Atlantic Coast. It is safely located near the water and commands a magnificent ocean view and a fine refreshing sea breeze.

Being located on the Morehead side, visitors, on getting off the cars, are saved the annoyance of crossing the water in boats, so fatiguing after a long journey, and especially at night in stormy weather.

The building is so constructed as to render it peculiarly comfortable and attractive to persons seeking health and pleasure.

THE TABLE will be supplied with all the delicacies of the season—both land and water. Servants polite and attentive, and nothing will be left untried to render guests and visitors comfortable.

BATHING AND SAILING.—Splendid bathing arrangements within a short distance from the hotel, and fine facilities for open bathing. The surf is only about a mile distant. Fast sailing boats can be had at all times for surf-bathing, fishing and sailing, with experienced boatmen in charge of them.

We have a splendid BALL ROOM, and the Italian Band is employed for the season.

RATES.—Board by the day, $2; by the week $12, and by the month $40.

Special arrangements made with families.

W. W. FREEMAN,

je18-1m. Proprietor.

The Hygeia Hotel,

OLD POINT COMFORT, VA.,

Situated 100 yards from Fort Monroe. Open all the year. Equal to any hotel in the United States as a SUMMER RESORT.

Send for circular describing hygienic advantages, etc.

HARRISON PHOEBUS,

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B. F. LONG, Secretary.

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TO NEWSPAPER MEN.—RARE OPportunity to purchase an established and paying Democratic weekly newspaper and job office in one of the most delightful towns in Western North Carolina. Satisfactory reasons for selling. One thousand dollars cash required. Those who mean business will learn full particulars by addressing (enclosing a self-addressed postal),

E. L. C. WARD,

Murfreesboro, N. C.

☞State papers will confer a favor by copying the above. je27-tf.

WARNER'S SAFE KIDNEY & LIVER CURE

A vegetable preparation and the only sure remedy in the world for Bright's Disease, Diabetes, and ALL DISEASES of the Liver, and Urinary Diseases.

☞Testimonials of the highest order in proof of these statements.

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☞For the cure of Bright's and the other diseases, call for Warner's Safe Kidney and Liver Cure.

☞WARNER'S Safe Remedies are sold by Druggists and Dealers in Medicine everywhere.

H. H. Warner & Co.

Proprietors,

ROCHESTER, N.Y.

☞Send for Pamphlet

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RAILROADS.

RALEIGH & AUGUSTA AIR-LINE R. R.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, RALEIGH, N. C., May 29, 1880.

On and after Saturday, May 29, 1880, trains on the R. & A. A. L. R. R. will run daily (Sunday excepted) as follows:—

No. 1.—Leave.	P. M.	No. 2.—Leave.	A. M.
Raleigh,	8:00	Hamlet,	2:30
Cary,	8:31	Hoffman,	3:14
Apex,	8:52	Keyser,	3:37
New Hill,	9:12	Blue's,	3:5
Merry Oaks,	9:32	Manly,	4:13
Moncure,	9:51	Winder,	4:37
Osgood,	10:11	Cameron,	4:56
Sanford,	10:36	Sanford,	5:41
Cameron,	11.17	Osgood,	6:02
Winder,	11:37	Moncure,	6:25
Manly,	11:58	Merry Oaks,	6:42
Blue's,	A. M. 12:18	New Hill,	7:00
Keyser,	12:36	Apex,	7:23
Hoffman,	1:02	Cary,	7:59
Arrive at—		Arrive at—	
Hamlet,	1:45	Raleigh,	8:30

Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

SUPERINTENDENT'S OFFICE, RALEIGH, N. C., June 14, 1880.

On and after Monday, June 14, 1880, trains on the R. & G. R. R. will run daily (Sundays excepted) as follows:—

No. 1—Leave.	A. M.	No. 2—Leave.	P. M.
Raleigh,	8.40	Weldon,	3.20
Mill Brook,	8:55	Midway,	3.35
Neuse,	9.06	Gaston,	3.51
Forestville,	9.22	Summit,	3.58
Wake,	9.26	Littleton,	4.14
Youngsville,	9.37	Brown's,	4.27
Franklinton,	9.56	Macon,	4.40
Kittrells,	10.20	Warrenton,	4.52
Henderson,	10.42	Ridgeway,	5.05
Middleburg,	10.58	Junction,	5.13
Junction,	11.10	Middleburg,	5.24
Ridgeway,	11.19	Henderson,	5.40
Warrenton,	11.33	Kittrells,	6.01
Macon,	11.46	Franklinton,	6.38
Brown's,	11.59	Youngsville,	6.58
Littleton,	P. M. 12.13	Wake,	7.09
Summit,	12.29	Forestville,	7.10
Gaston,	12.38	Neuse,	7.25
Midway,	12.54	Mill Brook,	7.3
Arrive—		Arrive at—	
Weldon,	1.10	Raleigh,	7.50

JOHN C. WINDER,

Sup't R. & G. and R. & A. A. Railroads

CONDENSED TIME TABLE

Western North Carolina R. R.,

Taking Effect June 28th, 1880.

STATIONS.	West. No. 1. Arrive.	East. No. 2. Arrive.
Salisbury,	10 30 p m	3.52 a m
Statesville,	12 08 a m	4.55 a m
Catawba,	1.02 a m	1.02 a m
Newton,	1.54 a m	12.13 a m
Hickory,	2 38 a m	11.34 p m
Morganton,	3.58 a m	10.14 p m
Glen Alpine,	4 22 a m	9.47 p m
Marion,	5 22 a m	8 47 p m
Old Fort,	6.10 a m	7.59 p m
Henry,	6.23 a m	7.26 p m
Swannanoa,	8.05 a m	6 12 p m
Head of Road,	8.20 a m	6.00 p m

Trains run daily, Saturday nights excepted. Train No. 1 takes breakfast at Henry; No. 2, supper at Henry. Sleeping Car accommodations on both trains, Nos. 1 and 2, between Salisbury and Head of Road.

This schedule enables the travelling public to make their entire trip over the mountains from Morganton to Asheville in day light. A. B. ANDREWS,

jy3-tf. General Sup't.

CAROLINA CENTRAL RAILWAY CO.

OFFICE GENERAL SUPERINTENDENT, Wilmington, N. C., May 14, 1880.

CHANGE OF SCHEDULE.

On and after May 18, the following schedule will be operated on this Railway:

PASSENGER, MAIL AND EXPRESS TRAIN.

No. 1. Leave Wilmington at.....6:00 P M
Arrive at Hamlet at.....1:27 A M
" at Charlotte at.....7:00 A M

No. 2. Leave Charlotte at.....7:25 P M
Arrive at Hamlet at.....12:32 A M
" at Wilmington at.....8:30 A M

No. 1 train is daily except Sunday, but makes no connection to Raleigh on Saturdays.

No. 2 train is daily except Saturdays.

SHELBY DIVISION: MAIL, FREIGHT AND PASSENGER AND EXPRESS.

No. 3. Leave Charlotte.....8:00 A M
Arrive at Shelby.....12:00 P M

No. 4 Leave Sh